

## AUTHOR/SUBJECT INDEX

### 3D

- 3D elastography using freehand ultrasound (Lindop), 529
- 3D perfusion mapping in post-infarct mice using myocardial contrast echocardiography (French), 805
- 3-D sonography for diagnosis of disk dislocation of the temporomandibular joint compared with MRI (Landes), 633
- 3-D sonography for diagnosis of osteoarthritis and disk degeneration of the temporomandibular joint, compared with MRI (Landes), 627
- a comparison of three-dimensional ultrasound, two-dimensional ultrasound and dissection for determination of lesion volume in tendons (Ferrari), 797
- amniotic fluid volumetry by three-dimensional ultrasonography during the first trimester of pregnancy (Gadelha), 1135
- an anthropomorphic tissue-mimicking phantom of the esophagus for endoscopic ultrasound (Inglis), 249
- B-mode compound imaging in mice (Hoskins), 29
- computer algorithm for analysing breast tumor angiogenesis using 3-D power Doppler ultrasound (Chang), 1499
- effect of 3D ultrasound probes on the accuracy of electromagnetic tracking systems (Hastenteufel), 1359
- flow index evaluation of 3-D volume flow images: an *in vivo* and *in vitro* study (Dubiel), 665
- minimally-compressive, three- and four-dimensional ultrasound imaging of the clitoris: a feasibility study (Deng), 1479
- model-based imaging (Sarvazyan), 1713
- predicting fetal growth restriction by humerus volume: a three-dimensional ultrasound study (Chang), 791
- predicting fetal growth restriction with liver volume by three-dimensional ultrasound: efficacy evaluation (Chang), 13
- pressure field of rectangular transducers at finite amplitude in three dimensions (Kaya), 271
- rapid, easy and reliable calibration for freehand 3D ultrasound (Hsu), 823
- reliability of 3-D ultrasound measurements of cervical lymph node volume (Ying), 995
- segmentation of elastographic images using a course-to-fine active contour model (Liu), 397
- subsample interpolation strategies for sensorless freehand 3d ultrasound (Housden), 1897
- three-dimensional extended field-of-view ultrasound (Poon), 357
- three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasound is useful to monitor the response to treatment in a patient with primary papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum (Su), 623
- three-dimensional ultrasound volumetric measurements: is the largest number of image planes necessary for outlining the region-of-interest? (Pang), 1193

### A

- Aase, S. A., Stoylen, A., Ingul, C. B., Frigstad, S. and Torp. H.: automatic timing of aortic valve closure in apical tissue Doppler images, 19
- Aasland, J., see Brekken, R.

*ablation*

combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice (Rouffiac), 729

contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103

effects of different tissue loads on high power ultrasonic surgery scalpel (Ying), 415

segmentation of elastographic images using a course-to-fine active contour model (Liu), 397

Abrams, G. D., see Parsons, J. E.

*acoustic tweezers*

effect of ultrasonic attenuation on the feasibility of acoustic tweezers (Lee), 1575

*acromegaly*

quantitative ultrasound and peripheral bone densitometry in patients with genetic disorders (Pluskiewicz), 523

quantitative ultrasound at the hand phalanges in patients with acromegaly (Bolanowski), 191

*activation flow coupling*

simultaneous VEP and transcranial Doppler ultrasound recordings to investigate activation-flow coupling in humans (Rosengarten), 1171

Adamczyk, P., see Bolanowski, M.

Adamczyk, P., see Halaba, Z.

Adamczyk, P., see Pluskiewicz, W.

Agrawal, R., see Karmeshu

Ahmed, A. B., Gilja, O. H., Gregersen, H., Ødegaard, S. and Matre, K.: *in vitro* strain measurement in the porcine antrum using ultrasound Doppler strain rate imaging, 513

Akselrod, S., see Zwirn, G.

Alam, S. K., see Lizzi, F. L.

*amniotic fluid*

amniotic fluid volumetry by three-dimensional ultrasonography during the first trimester of pregnancy (Gadelha), 1135

Amso, N. N., see Khanna, S.

Anderson, T., see Hoskins, P. R.

*angiogenesis*

computer algorithm for analysing breast tumor angiogenesis using 3-D power Doppler ultrasound (Chang), 1499

histopathological observations of the antivascular effects of physiotherapy ultrasound on a murine neoplasm (Bunte), 453

low-intensity ultrasound induces angiogenesis in rat hind-limb ischemia (Barzelai), 139

ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673

Angstwurm, K., see Schreiber, S. J.

*anisotropy*

a model for reflectivity enhancement due to surface bound submicrometer particles (Couture), 1247

producing diffuse ultrasound reflections from medical instruments using a quadratic residue diffuser (Huang), 721

the frequency dependence of ultrasonic velocity and the anisotropy of dispersion in both freshly excised and formalin-fixed myocardium (Marutyan), 603

Ansaloni, S., see Bunte, R. M.

*antrum*

*in vitro* strain measurement in the porcine antrum using ultrasound Doppler strain rate imaging (Ahmed), 513

*aorta*

acoustic speed and attenuation coefficient in sheep aorta measured at 5-9 MHz (Fraser), 971

strain estimation in abdominal aortic aneurysms from 2-D ultrasound (Brekken), 33

*aortic aneurysm*

strain estimation in abdominal aortic aneurysms from 2-D ultrasound (Brekken), 33

*aortic valve*

automatic timing of aortic valve closure in apical tissue Doppler images (Aase), 19

Daniel Kalmanson, pioneer of intracardiac Doppler exploration in 1969: emphasis on the first mitral and tricuspid flow velocity recordings (Veyrat), 783

improvement of heart function after balloon dilation of congenital valvar aortic stenosis: a pilot study with ultrasound tissue Doppler and strain rate imaging (de Kort), 1123 (Clinical Note)

Apkarian, R. P., see Schlicher, R. K.

*apoptosis*

effect of 5-Fluorouracil, Optison and ultrasound on MCF-7 cell viability (Chumakova), 751

effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model (Stroick), 1377

induction of apoptosis *in vivo* in the rabbit brain with focused ultrasound and optison<sup>®</sup> (Vykhodtseva), 1923

low-intensity ultrasound induces angiogenesis in rat hind-limb ischemia (Barzelai), 139

sonocatalytic damage of bovine serum albumin (BSA) in the presence of nanometer anatase titanium dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) (Wang), 147

*ARFI*

ARFI imaging for noninvasive material characterization of atherosclerosis (Dumont), 1703

Aristizábal, O., Ketterling, J. A. and Turnbull, D. H.: 40-MHz annular array imaging of mouse embryos, 1631

Armstrong C. G., see Berry, G. P.

Arnesen, E., see Fosse, E.

Arslan, M., see Tukenmez, M.

*artery*

acoustic speed and attenuation coefficient in sheep aorta measured at 5-9 MHz (Fraser), 971

ARFI imaging for noninvasive material characterization of atherosclerosis (Dumont), 1703

automatic timing of aortic valve closure in apical tissue Doppler images (Aase), 19

bilateral vertebral artery disease: transcranial Doppler assessment of the hemodynamic vulnerability to changes in posture (Haubrich), 1485

brain arterioles show more active vesicular transport of blood-borne tracer molecules than capillaries and venules after focused ultrasound-evoked opening of the blood-brain barrier (Sheikov), 1399

comparison of angiography, duplex sonography and intravascular ultrasound for the graduation of femoropopliteal stenoses before and after balloon angioplasty (Tato), 1837

design and characterisation of a wall motion phantom (Dineley), 1349

differentiation of mild and severe stenosis with motion estimation in ultrasound images (Mokhtari-Dizaji), 1493

evaluating the use of a portable ultrasound machine to quantify intima-media thickness and flow-mediated dilation: agreement between measurements from two ultrasound machines (Magnussen), 1323

flow-mediated vasodilatation of carotid and brachial arteries in healthy subjects and in lacunar stroke patients (Lavallée), 1165

high frequency nonlinear scattering from a micrometer to submicrometer sized lipid encapsulated contrast agent (Goertz), 569

improvement of heart function after balloon dilation of congenital valvar aortic stenosis: a pilot study with ultrasound tissue Doppler and strain rate imaging (de Kort), 1123 (Clinical Note)

intraoperative brain ultrasound: a new approach to study flow dynamics in intracranial aneurysms (Hölscher), 1307

measurements of wave velocity in arterial walls with ultrasound transducers (Zhang), 1655

noninvasive simultaneous assessment of wall shear rate and wall distension in carotid arteries (Tortoli), 1661

nonlinear intravascular ultrasound contrast imaging (Goertz), 491

repeated visual and computer-assisted carotid plaque characterization in a longitudinal population-based ultrasound study: the Tromsø study (Fosse), 3

strain estimation in abdominal aortic aneurysms from 2-D ultrasound (Brekken), 33

transcranial color-coded duplex sonography in suspected acute basilar artery occlusion (Kermer), 315

transcranial duplex ultrasound of the ophthalmic artery (Schreiber), 309

ultrasonic interrogation of tissue vibrations in arterial and organ injuries: preliminary *in vivo* results (Sikdar), 1203

vascular lesions and S-thrombomodulin concentrations from auricular arteries of rabbits infused with microbubble contrast agent and exposed to pulsed ultrasound (Zachary), 1781

*arteriovenous shunt*

sympathectomy-like effects of brachial plexus block in arteriovenous access surgery (Shemesh), 817

Aschkenasy, S. V., Jansen, C., Osterwalder, R., Linka, A., Unser, M., Marsch, S. and Hunziker, P.: unsupervised image classification of medical ultrasound data by multiresolution elastic registration, 1047

*atherosclerosis*

ARFI imaging for noninvasive material characterization of atherosclerosis (Dumont), 1703

differentiation of mild and severe stenosis with motion estimation in ultrasound images (Mokhtari-Dizaji), 1493

evaluating the use of a portable ultrasound machine to quantify intima-media thickness and flow-mediated dilation: agreement between measurements from two ultrasound machines (Magnussen), 1323

Young's modulus reconstruction of vulnerable atherosclerotic plaque components using deformable curves (Baldewising), 201

*atomic force microscopy*

nanointerrogation of ultrasonic contrast agent microbubbles using atomic force microscopy (Sboros), 579

*attenuation*

acoustic speed and attenuation coefficient in sheep aorta measured at 5-9 MHz (Fraser), 971

attenuation estimations using envelope echo data: analysis and simulations (Tu), 377

effect of ultrasonic attenuation on the feasibility of acoustic tweezers (Lee), 1575

investigating perfluorohexane particles with high-frequency ultrasound (Couture), 73

measurement of the ultrasonic attenuation coefficient of human blood plasma during clotting in the frequency range of 8 to 22 MHz (Calor-Filho), 1055

spatial control of gas bubbles and their effects on acoustic fields (Lo), 95

steady state spherically focused, circular aperture beam patterns (Goldstein), 1441 (Review)

ultrasound attenuation in encapsulated microbubble suspensions: the multiple scattering effects (Chen), 961

ultrasound, contrast agents and biological cells; a simplified model for their interaction during *in vitro* experiments (Nyborg), 1557

*automated analysis*

assessment of myocardial regional strain and strain rate by tissue tracking in B-mode echocardiograms (Rappaport), 1181

attenuation estimations using envelope echo data: analysis and simulations (Tu), 377

automatic timing of aortic valve closure in apical tissue Doppler images (Aase), 19

cardiac motion analysis from ultrasound sequences using nonrigid registration: validation against Doppler tissue velocity (Ledesma-Carbayo), 483

quantitative analyses of sonographic images of the parotid gland in patients with Sjögren's syndrome (Chikui), 617

- segmentation of elastographic images using a course-to-fine active contour model (Liu), 397
- stationary clutter rejection in echocardiography (Zwirn), 43
- unsupervised image classification of medical ultrasound data by multiresolution elastic registration (Aschkenasy), 1047
- usefulness of standard deviation on the histogram of ultrasound as a quantitative value for hepatic parenchymal echo texture; preliminary study (Lee), 1817

## B

Baandrup, U., see Jensen, A. S.

### *backscatter*

- a model for reflectivity enhancement due to surface bound submicrometer particles (Couture), 1247
- characterization of *in vitro* healthy and pathological human liver tissue periodicity using backscattered ultrasound signals (Machado), 649
- factors associated with renal cortical echogenicity (Vehmas), 1151
- flat ended steel wires, backscattering targets for calibrating over a large dynamic range (Lubbers), 1585
- needle tip localization using stylet vibration, needle tip localization using stylet vibration (Harmat), 1339
- producing diffuse ultrasound reflections from medical instruments using a quadratic residue diffuser (Huang), 721
- skeletal muscle ultrasonography: visual versus quantitative evaluation (Pillen), 1315
- study of ultrasonic echo envelope based on Nakagami-Inverse Gaussian distribution (Karmeshu), 371

Bähr, M., see Kermer, P.

Bailey, M. R., see Lafon, C.

Baldewsing, R. A., Mastik, F., Schaar, J. A., Serruys, P. W. and van der Steen, A. F. W.: Young's modulus reconstruction of vulnerable atherosclerotic plaque components using deformable curves, 201

Baldwin, S. L., see Marutyan, K. R.

Bamber, J. C., see Berry, G. P.

Bamber, J. C., see Melodelima, D.

Bambi, G., see Tortoli, P.

Bang, J., see Brekken, R.

Barannik, A., see Girnyk, S.

Barannik, E., see Girnyk, S.

Barbieri, C. H., see Barbieri, G.

Barbieri, G. B., Barbieri, C. H., de Matos, P. S., Pelá, C. A. and Mazzer, N.: ultrasonometric evaluation of bone healing: experimental study using a model of diaphyseal transverse osteotomy of sheep tibiae, 875

Barbone, P. E., see Berry, G. P.

Barzelai, S., Sharabani-Yosef, O., Holbova, R., Castel, D., Walden, R., Engelberg, S. and Scheinowitz, M.: low-intensity ultrasound induces angiogenesis in rat hind-limb ischemia, 139

*basal vein of Rosenthal*

serial ultrasound assessment of the basal vein of Rosenthal in HSV encephalitis (Doepp), 473

*basilar artery*

transcranial color-coded duplex sonography in suspected acute basilar artery occlusion (Kermer), 315

*beams*

pressure field of rectangular transducers at finite amplitude in three dimensions (Kaya), 271

steady state spherically focused, circular aperture beam patterns (Goldstein), 1441

Behler, R. H., see Dumont, D.

Bekeredjian, R., see Korosoglou, G.

Bendaoud, M., see El Fortia, M.

Berry, G. P., Bamber, J. C., Armstrong, C. G., Miller, N. R. and Barbone, P. E.: towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method: I. theoretical foundation, 547

Berry, G. P., Bamber, J. C., Miller, N. R., Barbone, P. E., Bush, N. L. and Armstrong C. G.: towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method: II. Experimental investigation, 1869

Bevan, P. D., see Couture, O.

Bijnens, B., see Weidemann, F.

*bioeffects*

biological and environmental factors affecting ultrasound-induced hemolysis *in vitro*: 5. temperature (Miller), 893

brain arterioles show more active vesicular transport of blood-borne tracer molecules than capillaries and venules after focused ultrasound-evoked opening of the blood-brain barrier (Sheikov), 1399

cloud cavitation control for lithotripsy using high intensity focused ultrasound (Ikeda), 1383

comparison of ultrasound and electromagnetic field effects on osteoblast growth (Li), 769

contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103

correlation between inertial cavitation dose and endothelial cell damage *in vivo* (Hwang), 1611

correlation of cavitation with ultrasound enhancement of thrombolysis (Datta), 1257

effect of 5-Fluorouracil, Optison and ultrasound on MCF-7 cell viability (Chumakova), 751

effects of low-intensity focused ultrasound on the mouse submandibular gland (Shuto), 587

effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model (Stroick), 1377

effects of ultrasound on cementoblast metabolism *in vitro* (Dalla-Bona), 943

feasibility study of effect of ultrasound on water chestnuts (Wu), 595

fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran uptake by Chinese hamster ovary cells in a 1.5 MHz ultrasonic standing wave in the presence of contrast agent (Khanna), 289

- histopathological observations of the antivasular effects of physiotherapy ultrasound on a murine neoplasm (Bunte), 453
- in vitro* experimental study on the treatment of superficial venous insufficiency with high-intensity focused ultrasound (Pichardo), 883
- induction of apoptosis *in vivo* in the rabbit brain with focused ultrasound and optison® (Vykhodtseva), 1923
- inertial cavitation dose produced in *ex vivo* rabbit ear arteries with Optison® by 1-MHz pulsed ultrasound (Tu), 281
- interactions between consecutive sonications for characterizing the thermal mechanism in focused ultrasound therapy (Liu), 1411
- intravascular inertial cavitation activity detection and quantification *in vivo* with Optison (Tu), 1601
- lesions of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage are not consistent with thermal injury (Zachary), 1763
- low-intensity pulsed ultrasound accelerates osteogenesis at bone–tendon healing junction (Qin), 1905
- measurement and correlation of acoustic cavitation with cellular bioeffects (Hallow), 1111
- mechanism of intracellular delivery by acoustic cavitation (Schlicher), 915
- physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro* (Rahim), 1269
- quantitative relations of acoustic inertial cavitation with sonoporation and cell viability (Lai), 1931
- sonocatalytic damage of bovine serum albumin (BSA) in the presence of nanometer anatase titanium dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) (Wang), 147
- the potential for enhancement of mouse melanoma metastasis by diagnostic and high-amplitude ultrasound (Miller), 1097
- the relationship of acoustic emission and pulse-repetition frequency in the detection of gas body stability and cell death (Samuel), 439
- the safety of SonoVue® in abdominal applications: retrospective analysis of 23188 investigations (Piscaglia), 1369
- therapeutic ultrasound enhances medial collateral ligament repair in rats (Leung), 449
- threshold estimation of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage in adult rabbits and comparison of thresholds in mice, rats, rabbits and pigs (O'Brien), 1793
- transcriptional expression of calvarial bone after treatment with low-intensity ultrasound: an *in vitro* study (Gleizal), 1569
- transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble (Kodama), 905
- ultrasonometric evaluation of bone healing: experimental study using a model of diaphyseal transverse osteotomy of sheep tibiae (Barbieri), 875
- ultrasound exposure can increase the membrane permeability of human neutrophil granulocytes containing microbubbles without causing complete cell destruction (Korosoglou), 297
- vascular lesions and S-thrombomodulin concentrations from auricular arteries of rabbits infused with microbubble contrast agent and exposed to pulsed ultrasound (Zachary), 1781

#### *biomicroscope*

- 40-MHz annular array imaging of mouse embryos (Aristizábal), 1631
- acoustic speed and attenuation coefficient in sheep aorta measured at 5–9 MHz (Fraser), 971



examination of cancer in mouse models using high-frequency quantitative ultrasound (Oelze), 1639  
high-frequency ultrasound detection and follow-up of Wilms' tumor in the mouse (Jouannot), 183  
prediction of biomechanical stability after callus distraction by high resolution scanning acoustic microscopy (Hube), 1913  
ultrahigh frame rate retrospective ultrasound microimaging and blood flow visualization in mice *in vivo* (Chérin), 683

*Björk-Shiley*

detecting broken struts of a Björk-Shiley heart valve using ultrasound: a feasibility study (van Neer), 503

Blacquièrè, G., see Frijlink, M. E.

Bloch, S. H., see Stieger, S. M.

Blomley, M. J. K., see Chen, Y.-C.

Blomley, M. J. K., see Kodama, T.

*blood*

assessment by transient elastography of the viscoelastic properties of blood during clotting (Gennisson), 1529

measurement of the ultrasonic attenuation coefficient of human blood plasma during clotting in the frequency range of 8 to 22 MHz (Calor-Filho), 1055

*blood-brain barrier*

brain arterioles show more active vesicular transport of blood-borne tracer molecules than capillaries and venules after focused ultrasound-evoked opening of the blood-brain barrier (Sheikov), 1399

*blood flow*

3D perfusion mapping in post-infarct mice using myocardial contrast echocardiography (French), 805

an improved spectral width Doppler method for estimating Doppler angles in flows with existence of velocity gradients (Lee), 1229

assessment of cyclic changes of microvessels in ovine ovaries using Sonovue<sup>®</sup> contrast-enhanced ultrasound (Marret), 163

bilateral vertebral artery disease: transcranial Doppler assessment of the hemodynamic vulnerability to changes in posture (Haubrich), 1485

brain arterioles show more active vesicular transport of blood-borne tracer molecules than capillaries and venules after focused ultrasound-evoked opening of the blood-brain barrier (Sheikov), 1399

colour Doppler ultrasound of the lumbar arteries: a novel application and reproducibility study in healthy subjects (Espahbodi), 171

comparison of angiography, duplex sonography and intravascular ultrasound for the graduation of femoropopliteal stenoses before and after balloon angioplasty (Tato), 1837

contrast-enhanced ultrasound (CEUS) for the study of peripheral lung lesions: a preliminary study (Sperandeo), 1467

Daniel Kalmanson, pioneer of intracardiac Doppler exploration in 1969: emphasis on the first mitral and tricuspid flow velocity recordings (Veyrat), 783

effects of Imagent<sup>®</sup> on pulmonary hemodynamics and gas exchange in dogs (Kirkton), 949

- evaluating the use of a portable ultrasound machine to quantify intima-media thickness and flow-mediated dilation: agreement between measurements from two ultrasound machines (Magnussen), 1323
- flow index evaluation of 3-D volume flow images: an *in vivo* and *in vitro* study (Dubiel), 665
- in vitro* experimental study on the treatment of superficial venous insufficiency with high-intensity focused ultrasound (Pichardo), 883
- intraoperative brain ultrasound: a new approach to study flow dynamics in intracranial aneurysms (Hölscher), 1307
- low-molecular-weight Heparin improves the performance of uterine artery Doppler velocimetry to predict preeclampsia and small-for-gestational age infant in women with gestational hypertension (Torrice), 1431 (Clinical Note)
- neonatal color Doppler US study: normal values of cerebral blood flow velocities in preterm infants in the first month of life (Romagnoli), 321
- numerical assessment of the impact of a flow wire on its velocity measurements (Hillewaert), 1025
- quantification of hepatic parenchymal blood flow by contrast ultrasonography with flash-replenishment imaging (Metoki), 1459
- refill model of rabbit kidney vasculature (Potdevin), 1331
- reliable CFD-based estimation of flow rate in haemodynamics measures (Ponzini), 1545
- serial evaluation of acute cerebral hyperperfusion by transcranial color-coded sonography (Fujimoto), 659
- sympathectomy-like effects of brachial plexus block in arteriovenous access surgery (Shemesh), 817
- the safety of SonoVue® in abdominal applications: retrospective analysis of 23188 investigations (Piscaglia), 1369
- three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasound is useful to monitor the response to treatment in a patient with primary papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum (Su), 623
- transcranial color-coded duplex sonography in suspected acute basilar artery occlusion (Kermer), 315
- transcranial duplex ultrasound of the ophthalmic artery (Schreiber), 309
- ultrasonic interrogation of tissue vibrations in arterial and organ injuries: preliminary *in vivo* results (Sikdar), 1203
- ultrasonographic portography with low mechanical index gray-scale imaging in hepatic VX2 tumor (Li), 641
- ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673
- Blue, J. P. Jr., see O'Brien, W. D. Jr.
- Blue, J. P. Jr., see Zachary, J. F.
- Blue, J. P., see Zachary, J. F.
- Boetes, C.: imaging in oncology, 463 (Book Review)
- Bolanowski, M., Pluskiewicz, W., Adamczyk, P. and Daroszewski, J.: quantitative ultrasound at the hand phalanges in patients with acromegaly, 191

#### *bone*

- assessing the cortical thickness of long bone shafts in children, using two-dimensional ultrasonic diffraction tomography (Lasaygues), 1215
- comparison of ultrasound and electromagnetic field effects on osteoblast growth (Li), 769

effects of ultrasound on cementoblast metabolism *in vitro* (Dalla-Bona), 943  
guided ultrasound wave propagation in intact and healing long bones (Protopappas), 693  
influence of overlying soft tissues on trabecular bone acoustic measurement at various ultrasound frequencies (Riekkinen), 1073  
longitudinal and shear mode ultrasound propagation in human skull bone (White), 1085  
longitudinal assessment of bone quality by quantitative ultrasonography in children and adolescents (Vignolo), 1003  
low-intensity pulsed ultrasound accelerates osteogenesis at bone-tendon healing junction (Qin), 1905  
measuring guided waves in long bones: modeling and experiments in free and immersed plates (Moilanen), 709  
predicting fetal growth restriction by humerus volume: a three-dimensional ultrasound study (Chang), 791  
prediction of biomechanical stability after callus distraction by high resolution scanning acoustic microscopy (Hube), 1913  
quantitative ultrasound in monitoring of skeletal status in adults with end-stage renal disease (Pluskiewicz), 1521  
the temperature dependence of the speed of sound in bovine bone marrow at 750 kHz (El-Sariti), 985  
transcriptional expression of calvarial bone after treatment with low-intensity ultrasound: an *in vitro* study (Gleizal), 1569  
ultrasonometric evaluation of bone healing: experimental study using a model of diaphyseal transverse osteotomy of sheep tibiae (Barbieri), 875  
use of ultrasound for diagnosis of interposition of soft tissue in bone fracture line (Tukenmez), 197

Bouakaz, A., see van Neer, P. L. M. J.

Bourahla, K., see Jouannot, E.

*bovine bone marrow*

the temperature dependence of the speed of sound in bovine bone marrow at 750 kHz (El-Sariti), 985

*bovine serum albumin*

sonocatalytic damage of bovine serum albumin (BSA) in the presence of nanometer anatase titanium dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) (Wang), 147

*brachial artery*

evaluating the use of a portable ultrasound machine to quantify intima-media thickness and flow-mediated dilation: agreement between measurements from two ultrasound machines (Magnussen), 1323

flow-mediated vasodilatation of carotid and brachial arteries in healthy subjects and in lacunar stroke patients (Lavallée), 1165

*brachial plexus block*

sympathectomy-like effects of brachial plexus block in arteriovenous access surgery (Shemesh), 817

Brayman, A. A., see Tu, J.

*breast*

2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid subregion registration (Chen), 837

- anthropomorphic breast phantoms for testing elastography systems (Madsen), 857
- breast ultrasound image enhancement using fuzzy logic (Guo), 237
- computer algorithm for analysing breast tumor angiogenesis using 3-D power Doppler ultrasound (Chang), 1499
- development of a gel-simulation model and generation of standard tables for the complete extirpation of benign breast lesions with vacuum assisted biopsy under ultrasound guidance (Krainick-Strobel), 1539
- elastography for breast cancer diagnosis using radiation force: system development and performance evaluation (Melodelima), 387
- segmentation of elastographic images using a course-to-fine active contour model (Liu), 397
- sonographic features of nonpalpable breast cancer: a study based on ultrasound-guided wire-localized surgical biopsies (Chiou), 1299
- Breborowicz, A., see Dubiel, M.
- Breborowicz, G. H., see Dubiel, M.
- Brekken, R., Bang, J., Ødegård, A., Aasland, J., Hernes, T. A. N. and Myhre, H. O.: strain estimation in abdominal aortic aneurysms from 2-D ultrasound, 33
- Brewer, M., see Marret, H.
- Bridal, L., see Jouannot, E.
- Broscheit, J. A., see Weidemann, F.
- Brown, A. S., see Chérin, E.

#### *bruits*

- ultrasonic interrogation of tissue vibrations in arterial and organ injuries: preliminary *in vivo* results (Sikdar), 1203

#### *bubbles*

- cloud cavitation control for lithotripsy using high intensity focused ultrasound (Ikeda), 1383
- correlation between inertial cavitation dose and endothelial cell damage *in vivo* (Hwang), 1611
- disposition of perfluorobutane in rats after intravenous injection of Sonoazoid™ (Toft), 107
- effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model (Stroick), 1377
- feasibility study of effect of ultrasound on water chestnuts (Wu), 595
- fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran uptake by Chinese hamster ovary cells in a 1.5 MHz ultrasonic standing wave in the presence of contrast agent (Khanna), 289
- high frequency nonlinear scattering from a micrometer to submicrometer sized lipid encapsulated contrast agent (Goertz), 569
- induction of apoptosis *in vivo* in the rabbit brain with focused ultrasound and optison® (Vykhodtseva), 1923
- intravascular inertial cavitation activity detection and quantification *in vivo* with Optison (Tu), 1601
- investigating the nonlinear microbubble response to chirp encoded, multi-pulse sequences (Chetty), 1887
- microbubble disappearance-time is the appropriate timing for liver-specific imaging after injection of levovist (Maruyama), 1809

- nanointerrogation of ultrasonic contrast agent microbubbles using atomic force microscopy (Sboros), 579
- nonlinear intravascular ultrasound contrast imaging (Goertz), 491
- numerical analysis of a gas bubble near bio-materials in an ultrasound field (Fong), 925
- physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro* (Rahim), 1269
- pulsed cavitation ultrasound therapy for controlled tissue homogenisation (Parsons), 115
- spatial control of gas bubbles and their effects on acoustic fields (Lo), 95
- surfactant-stabilized contrast agent on the nanoscale for diagnostic ultrasound imaging (Wheatley), 83
- therapeutic effects of paclitaxel-containing ultrasound contrast agents (Tartis), 1771
- ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673
- ultrasound attenuation in encapsulated microbubble suspensions: the multiple scattering effects (Chen), 961
- ultrasound exposure can increase the membrane permeability of human neutrophil granulocytes containinertial cavitation dose produced in *ex vivo* rabbit ear arteries with Optison<sup>®</sup> by 1-MHz pulsed ultrasound (Tu), 281
- vascular lesions and S-thrombomodulin concentrations from auricular arteries of rabbits infused with microbubble contrast agent and exposed to pulsed ultrasound (Zachary), 1781
- Bunte, R. M., Ansaloni, S., Sehgal, C. M., Lee, W. M.-F. and Wood, A. K. W.: histopathological observations of the antivasular effects of physiotherapy ultrasound on a murine neoplasm, 453
- Burns, P. N., see Couture, O.
- Busan, N., see Kirkton, S. D.
- Bush, N. L. see Berry, G. P.
- Butler, M., see Moran, C. M.
- Butler, M., see Sboros, V.

## C

- Cain, C. A., see Parsons, J. E.
- Calderon, I., see Gorokhovskiy, R.
- calibration*
- flat ended steel wires, backscattering targets for calibrating over a large dynamic range (Lubbers), 1585
- steady state spherically focused, circular aperture beam patterns (Goldstein), 1441 (Review)
- transfer standard device to improve the traceable calibration of physiotherapy ultrasound machines (Hekkenberg), 1423
- rapid, easy and reliable calibration for freehand 3D ultrasound (Hsu), 823
- Calor-Filho, M. M. and Machado, J. C.: measurement of the ultrasonic attenuation coefficient of human blood plasma during clotting in the frequency range of 8 to 22 MHz, 1055
- cancer*
- 2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid subregion registration (Chen), 837

- combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice (Rouffiac), 729
- computer algorithm for analysing breast tumor angiogenesis using 3-D power Doppler ultrasound (Chang), 1499
- contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103
- contrast-enhanced ultrasound (CEUS) for the study of peripheral lung lesions: a preliminary study (Sperandeo), 1467
- effect of 5-Fluorouracil, Optison and ultrasound on MCF-7 cell viability (Chumakova), 751
- examination of cancer in mouse models using high-frequency quantitative ultrasound (Oelze), 1639
- high-frequency ultrasound detection and follow-up of Wilms' tumor in the mouse (Jouannot), 183
- histopathological observations of the antivasular effects of physiotherapy ultrasound on a murine neoplasm (Bunte), 453
- sonographic features of nonpalpable breast cancer: a study based on ultrasound-guided wire-localized surgical biopsies (Chiou), 1299
- the potential for enhancement of mouse melanoma metastasis by diagnostic and high-amplitude ultrasound (Miller), 1097
- the role and value of endorectal ultrasonography in diagnosing T1 rectal tumors (Kulig), 469
- three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasound is useful to monitor the response to treatment in a patient with primary papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum (Su), 623
- towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method. I. Theoretical foundation (Berry), 547
- ultrasonographic portography with low mechanical index gray-scale imaging in hepatic VX2 tumor (Li), 641
- ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673

#### *cardiac cycle*

- cardiac motion analysis from ultrasound sequences using nonrigid registration: validation against Doppler tissue velocity (Ledesma-Carbayo), 483
- detection of cardiac cycle from intracoronary ultrasound (Guo), 345
- ultrahigh frame rate retrospective ultrasound microimaging and blood flow visualization in mice *in vivo* (Chérin), 683

#### *carotid*

- characteristics of Doppler embolic signals observed following carotid endarterectomy (Chung), 1011
- differentiation of mild and severe stenosis with motion estimation in ultrasound images (Mokhtari-Dizaji), 1493
- evaluating the use of a portable ultrasound machine to quantify intima-media thickness and flow-mediated dilation: agreement between measurements from two ultrasound machines (Magnussen), 1323
- flow-mediated vasodilatation of carotid and brachial arteries in healthy subjects and in lacunar stroke patients (Lavallée), 1165
- noninvasive simultaneous assessment of wall shear rate and wall distension in carotid arteries (Tortoli), 1661
- repeated visual and computer-assisted carotid plaque characterization in a longitudinal population-based ultrasound study: the Tromsø study (Fosse), 3

serial evaluation of acute cerebral hyperperfusion by transcranial color-coded sonography (Fujimoto), 659

Carson, P. L., see Lo, A. H.

Castel, D., see Barzelai, S.

#### *cavitation*

cavitation-enhanced ultrasound thermal therapy by combined low- and high-frequency ultrasound exposure (Liu), 759

cloud cavitation control for lithotripsy using high intensity focused ultrasound (Ikeda), 1383

contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103

correlation between inertial cavitation dose and endothelial cell damage *in vivo* (Hwang), 1611

correlation of cavitation with ultrasound enhancement of thrombolysis (Datta), 1257

feasibility study of effect of ultrasound on water chestnuts (Wu), 595

fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran uptake by Chinese hamster ovary cells in a 1.5 MHz ultrasonic standing wave in the presence of contrast agent (Khanna), 289

interactions between consecutive sonications for characterizing the thermal mechanism in focused ultrasound therapy (Liu), 1411

intravascular inertial cavitation activity detection and quantification *in vivo* with Optison (Tu), 1601

measurement and correlation of acoustic cavitation with cellular bioeffects (Hallow), 1111

mechanism of intracellular delivery by acoustic cavitation (Schlicher), 915

numerical analysis of a gas bubble near bio-materials in an ultrasound field (Fong), 925

pulsed cavitation ultrasound therapy for controlled tissue homogenisation (Parsons), 115

quantitative relations of acoustic inertial cavitation with sonoporation and cell viability (Lai), 1931

transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble (Kodama), 905

transfer standard device to improve the traceable calibration of physiotherapy ultrasound machines (Hekkenberg), 1423

ultrasound exposure can increase the membrane permeability of human neutrophil granulocytes containinertial cavitation dose produced in *ex vivo* rabbit ear arteries with Optison<sup>®</sup> by 1-MHz pulsed ultrasound (Tu), 281

#### *cell damage*

biological and environmental factors affecting ultrasound-induced hemolysis *in vitro*: 5. temperature (Miller), 893

brain arterioles show more active vesicular transport of blood-borne tracer molecules than capillaries and venules after focused ultrasound-evoked opening of the blood-brain barrier (Sheikov), 1399

comparison of ultrasound and electromagnetic field effects on osteoblast growth (Li), 769

correlation between inertial cavitation dose and endothelial cell damage *in vivo* (Hwang), 1611

effect of 5-Fluorouracil, Optison and ultrasound on MCF-7 cell viability (Chumakova), 751

effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model (Stroick), 1377

effects of ultrasound on cementoblast metabolism *in vitro* (Dalla-Bona), 943  
measurement and correlation of acoustic cavitation with cellular bioeffects (Hallow), 1111  
mechanism of intracellular delivery by acoustic cavitation (Schlicher), 915  
quantitative relations of acoustic inertial cavitation with sonoporation and cell viability (Lai), 1931  
sonocatalytic damage of bovine serum albumin (BSA) in the presence of nanometer anatase titanium dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) (Wang), 147  
technique for rapid *in vitro* single-cell elastography (Ebert), 1687  
the relationship of acoustic emission and pulse-repetition frequency in the detection of gas body stability and cell death (Samuel), 439  
transcriptional expression of calvarial bone after treatment with low-intensity ultrasound: an *in vitro* study (Gleizal), 1569  
transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble (Kodama), 905  
ultrasound, contrast agents and biological cells; a simplified model for their interaction during *in vitro* experiments (Nyborg), 1557

#### *cellular protection*

pluronic block copolymers: novel functions in ultrasound-mediated gene transfer and against cell damage (Chen), 131

#### *cerebral flow*

neonatal color Doppler US study: normal values of cerebral blood flow velocities in preterm infants in the first month of life (Romagnoli), 321  
serial evaluation of acute cerebral hyperperfusion by transcranial color-coded sonography (Fujimoto), 659

#### *cervical lymph node*

reliability of 3-D ultrasound measurements of cervical lymph node volume (Ying), 995

#### *cervix*

qualitative glandular cervical score as a potential new sonomorphological parameter in screening for preterm delivery (Grgic), 333

Chandrasekhar, R., Ophir, J., Krouskop, T. and Ophir, K.: elastographic image quality vs. tissue motion *in vivo*, 847

Chang, C.-H., Yu, C.-H., Ko, H.-C., Chen, C.-L. and Chang, F.-M.: predicting fetal growth restriction with liver volume by three-dimensional ultrasound: efficacy evaluation, 13

Chang, C.-H., Yu, C.-H., Ko, H.-C., Chen, C.-L., and Chang, F.-M.: predicting fetal growth restriction by humerus volume: a three-dimensional ultrasound study, 791

Chang, F.-M., Chen, C.-L., see Chang, C.-H.

Chang, F.-M., see Chang, C.-H.

Chang, R.-F., see Chen, C.-J.

Chang, W. H.-S., see Li, J. K.-J.

Chapelon, J.-Y., see Pichardo, S.

Chen, C.-J., Chang, R.-F., Moon, W. K., Chen, D.-R. and Wu, H.-K.: 2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid sub-region registration, 837



- Chen, C.-L., see Chang, C.-H.
- Chen, C-C., see Lai, C-Y.
- Chen, D., see Wu, J.
- Chen, D.-R., see Chen, C.-J.
- Chen, H. H. W., see Su, J.-M.
- Chen, J. and Zhu, Z.: ultrasound attenuation in encapsulated microbubble suspensions: the multiple scattering effects, 961
- Chen, J.-S., see Liu, H.-L.
- Chen, Q., see Tu, H.
- Chen, W.-S., see Liu, H.-L.
- Chen, Y.-C., Liang, H.-D., Zhang, Q.-P., Blomley, M. J. K. and Lu, Q. L.: pluronic block copolymers: novel functions in ultrasound-mediated gene transfer against cell damage, 131
- Chen, Y.-Y., see Liu, H.-L.
- Cheng, H. D., see Guo, Y.
- Cheng, S., see Moilanen, P.
- Cheng, Y.-M., see Su, J.-M.
- Cherin, E., see Couture, O.
- Chérin, E., Williams, R., Needles, A., Liu, G., White, C., Brown, A. S., Zhou, Y.-Q. and Foster, F. S.: ultrahigh frame rate retrospective ultrasound microimaging and blood flow visualization in mice *in vivo*, 683
- chest trauma*
- the ultrasonographic deep sulcus sign in traumatic pneumothorax (Soldati), 1157
- Chetty, K., Hajnal, J. V. and Eckersley, R. J.: investigating the nonlinear microbubble response to chirp encoded, multipulse sequences, 1887
- Cheung, K., see Couture, O.
- Cheung, W., see Qin, L.
- Chikui, T., Okamura, K., Tokumori, K., Nakamura, S., Shimizu, M., Koga, M. and Yoshiura, K.: quantitative analyses of sonographic images of the parotid gland in patients with Sjögren's Syndrome, 617
- children*
- assessing the cortical thickness of long bone shafts in children, using two-dimensional ultrasonic diffraction tomography (Lasaygues), 1215
- longitudinal assessment of bone quality by quantitative ultrasonography in children and adolescents (Vignolo), 1003
- skeletal muscle ultrasonography: visual versus quantitative evaluation (Pillen), 1315
- Chiou, H.-J., Chou, Y.-H., Chiou, S.-Y., Chen, W.-M., Chen, W., Wan, H.-K., Chao, T.-C. and Chang, C.-Y.: superficial soft-tissue lymphoma: sonographic appearance and early survival, 1287
- Chiou, S.-Y., Chou, Y.-H., Chiou, H.-J., Wang, H.-K., Tiu, C.-M., Tseng, L.-M. and Chang, C.-Y.: sonographic features of nonpalpable breast cancer: a study based on ultrasound-guided wire-localized surgical biopsies, 1299

Choi, J. W., see Lee, C. H.

Chou, C.-Y., see Su, J.-M.

Chumakova, O. V., Liopo, A. V., Evers, B. M. and Esenaliev, R. O.: effect of 5-Fluorouracil, Optison and ultrasound on MCF-7 cell viability, 751

Chung, E. M. L., Fan, L., Naylor, A. R. and Evans, D. H.: characteristics of Doppler embolic signals observed following carotid endarterectomy, 1011

Church, C. C., see Miller, M. W.

#### *cirrhosis*

neighborhood-pixels algorithm combined with sono-CT in the diagnosis of cirrhosis: an experimental study (Li), 1515

Civale, J., Clarke, R., Rivens, I. and ter Haar, G.: the use of a segmented transducer for rib sparing in HIFU treatments, 1753

Clarke, R., see Civale, J.

#### *classification*

unsupervised image classification of medical ultrasound data by multiresolution elastic registration (Aschkenasy), 1047

Claus, P., see Weidemann, F.

Cleveland, R. O., see Huang, J.

#### *clitoris*

minimally-compressive, three- and four-dimensional ultrasound imaging of the clitoris: a feasibility study (Deng), 1479

#### *clotting*

assessment by transient elastography of the viscoelastic properties of blood during clotting (Gennisson), 1529

measurement of the ultrasonic attenuation coefficient of human blood plasma during clotting in the frequency range of 8 to 22 MHz (Calor-Filho), 1055

#### *clutter*

stationary clutter rejection in echocardiography (Zwirn), 43

Coakley, W. T., see Khanna, S.

Coleman, D. J., see Silverman, R. H.

#### *compound*

B-mode compound imaging in mice (Hoskins), 29

neighborhood-pixels algorithm combined with sono-CT in the diagnosis of cirrhosis: an experimental study (Li), 1515

#### *computerized imaging*

2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid subregion registration (Chen), 837

automatic timing of aortic valve closure in apical tissue Doppler images (Aase), 19

breast ultrasound image enhancement using fuzzy logic (Guo), 237

detection of cardiac cycle from intracoronary ultrasound (Guo), 345

elastographic image quality vs. tissue motion *in vivo* (Chandrasekhar), 847

- quantitative analyses of sonographic images of the parotid gland in patients with Sjögren's syndrome (Chikui), 617
- repeated visual and computer-assisted carotid plaque characterization in a longitudinal population-based ultrasound study: the Tromsø study (Fosse), 3
- study of ultrasonic echo envelope based on Nakagami-Inverse Gaussian distribution (Karmeshu), 371

#### *contrast*

- analysis of contrast in images generated with transient acoustic radiation force (Nightingale), 61
- breast ultrasound image enhancement using fuzzy logic (Guo), 237
- factors associated with occurrence of the intraleft atrial nonsmoke spontaneous individual contrast phenomenon after a valsalva maneuver during transesophageal echocardiography (Ogata), 339
- factors associated with renal cortical echogenicity (Vehmas), 1151
- high frequency nonlinear scattering from a micrometer to submicrometer sized lipid encapsulated contrast agent (Goertz), 569
- needle tip localization using stylet vibration, needle tip localization using stylet vibration (Harmat), 1339
- nonlinear intravascular ultrasound contrast imaging (Goertz), 491
- producing diffuse ultrasound reflections from medical instruments using a quadratic residue diffuser (Huang), 721

#### *contrast agents*

- 3D perfusion mapping in post-infarct mice using myocardial contrast echocardiography (French), 805
- a model for reflectivity enhancement due to surface bound submicrometer particles (Couture), 1247
- assessment of cyclic changes of microvessels in ovine ovaries using Sonovue® contrast-enhanced ultrasound (Marret), 163
- biological and environmental factors affecting ultrasound-induced hemolysis *in vitro*: 5. temperature (Miller), 893
- combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice (Rouffiac), 729
- contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103
- contrast-enhanced ultrasound (CEUS) for the study of peripheral lung lesions: a preliminary study (Sperandeo), 1467
- correlation between inertial cavitation dose and endothelial cell damage *in vivo* (Hwang), 1611
- effect of 5-Fluorouracil, Optison and ultrasound on MCF-7 cell viability (Chumakova), 751
- effects of Imagent® on pulmonary hemodynamics and gas exchange in dogs (Kirkton), 949
- effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model (Stroick), 1377
- fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran uptake by Chinese hamster ovary cells in a 1.5 MHz ultrasonic standing wave in the presence of contrast agent (Khanna), 289
- high frequency nonlinear scattering from a micrometer to submicrometer sized lipid encapsulated contrast agent (Goertz), 569
- induction of apoptosis *in vivo* in the rabbit brain with focused ultrasound and optison® (Vykhodtseva), 1923

- inertial cavitation dose produced in *ex vivo* rabbit ear arteries with Optison<sup>®</sup> by 1-MHz pulsed ultrasound (Tu), 281
- intraoperative brain ultrasound: a new approach to study flow dynamics in intracranial aneurysms (Hölscher), 1307
- intravascular inertial cavitation activity detection and quantification *in vivo* with Optison (Tu), 1601
- investigating perfluorohexane particles with high-frequency ultrasound (Couture), 73
- investigating the nonlinear microbubble response to chirp encoded, multi-pulse sequences (Chetty), 1887
- manufacture and acoustical characterisation of a high-frequency contrast agent for targeting applications (Moran), 421
- measurement and correlation of acoustic cavitation with cellular bioeffects (Hallow), 1111
- microbubble disappearance-time is the appropriate timing for liver-specific imaging after injection of levovist (Maruyama), 1809
- nanointerrogation of ultrasonic contrast agent microbubbles using atomic force microscopy (Sboros), 579
- nonlinear intravascular ultrasound contrast imaging (Goertz), 491
- numerical analysis of a gas bubble near bio-materials in an ultrasound field (Fong), 925
- physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro* (Rahim), 1269
- quantification of hepatic parenchymal blood flow by contrast ultrasonography with flash-replenishment imaging (Metoki), 1459
- refill model of rabbit kidney vasculature (Potdevin), 1331
- surfactant-stabilized contrast agent on the nanoscale for diagnostic ultrasound imaging (Wheatley), 83
- the potential for enhancement of mouse melanoma metastasis by diagnostic and high-amplitude ultrasound (Miller), 1097
- the potential of a new stable ultrasound contrast agent for site-specific targeting. An *in vitro* experiment (Korosoglou), 1473
- the relationship of acoustic emission and pulse-repetition frequency in the detection of gas body stability and cell death (Samuel), 439
- the safety of SonoVue<sup>®</sup> in abdominal applications: retrospective analysis of 23188 investigations (Piscaglia), 1369
- therapeutic effects of paclitaxel-containing ultrasound contrast agents (Tartis), 1771
- transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble (Kodama), 905
- ultrasonographic portography with low mechanical index gray-scale imaging in hepatic VX2 tumor (Li), 641
- ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673
- ultrasound attenuation in encapsulated microbubble suspensions: the multiple scattering effects (Chen), 961
- ultrasound exposure can increase the membrane permeability of human neutrophil granulocytes containing disposition of perfluorobutane in rats after intravenous injection of Sonazoid<sup>™</sup> (Toft), 107
- ultrasound, contrast agents and biological cells; a simplified model for their interaction during *in vitro* experiments (Nyborg), 1557
- vascular lesions and S-thrombomodulin concentrations from auricular arteries of rabbits infused with microbubble contrast agent and exposed to pulsed ultrasound (Zachary), 1781

*cortex*

- factors associated with renal cortical echogenicity (Vehmas), 1151
- Cosgrove, D. and Dawson, P.: in *Memoriam: Martin Blomley (1959-2006)*, 1285
- Cosgrove, D. O., see Espahbodi, S.
- Couture, O., Bevan, P. D., Cherin, E., Cheung, K., Burns, P. N. and Foster, F. S.: investigating perfluorohexane particles with high-frequency ultrasound, 73
- Couture, O., Bevan, P. D., Cherin, E., Cheung, K., Burns, P. N. and Foster, F. S.: a model for reflectivity enhancement due to surface bound submicrometer particles, 1247
- Cowe, J. and Evans, D. H.: automatic detection of emboli in the TCD rf signal using principal component analysis, 1853
- Crome, O., see Kermer, P.
- Crum, L. A., see Lafon, C.
- Crum, L. A., see Rabkin, B. A.
- Crum, L. A., see Tu, J.

*CT*

- spontaneous isolated mesenteric fibromatosis: sonographic and computed tomographic findings with pathologic correlation (Ko), 1141
- Cunningham, C., see Moran, C. M.
- Curiel, L., see Pichardo, S.

**D**

- Dalla-Bona, D. A., Tanaka, E., Oka, H., Yamano, E., Kawai, N., Miyauchi, M., Takata, T. and Tanne, K.: effects of ultrasound on cementoblast metabolism *in vitro*, 943
- Daroszewski, J., see Bolanowski, M.
- Datta, S., Coussios, C.-C., McAdory, L. E., Tan, J., Porter, T., De Courten-Myer, G. and Holland, C. K.: correlation of cavitation with ultrasound enhancement of thrombolysis, 1257
- Dayton, P. A., see Stieger, S. M.
- de Albuquerque Pereira, W. C., see Machado, C. B.
- De Carolis, M. P., see Romagnoli, C.
- de Hart, J., see van Neer, P. L. M. J.
- de Jong, N., see Goertz, D. E.
- de Jong, N., see van Neer, P. L. M. J.
- de Kort, E., Thijssen, J. M., Daniëls, O., de Korte, C. L. and Kaputsa, L.: improvement of heart function after balloon dilation of congenital valvar aortic stenosis: a pilot study with ultrasound tissue Doppler and strain rate imaging, 1123 (Clinical Note)
- de Korte, C. L.: diagnostic ultrasound; imaging and blood flow measurements, 611
- de Matos, P. S., see Barbieri, G.

*deep sulcus*

the ultrasonographic deep sulcus sign in traumatic pneumothorax (Soldati), 1157

Degani, S., see Gorokhovskiy, R.

Dehez, N., see Rouffiac, V.

*densitometry*

quantitative ultrasound and peripheral bone densitometry in patients with genetic disorders (Pluskiewicz), 523

quantitative ultrasound at the hand phalanges in patients with acromegaly (Bolanowski), 191

Desco, M., see Ledesma-Carbayo, M. J.

*diffraction*

steady state spherically focused, circular aperture beam patterns (Goldstein), 1441 (Review)

*diffraction tomography*

assessing the cortical thickness of long bone shafts in children, using two-dimensional ultrasonic diffraction tomography (Lasaygues), 1215

Dineley, J., Meagher, S., Poepping, T. I., McDicken, W. N. and Hoskins, P. R.: design and characterisation of a wall motion phantom, 1349

*disk*

3-D sonography for diagnosis of disk dislocation of the temporomandibular joint compared with MRI (Landes), 633

3-D sonography for diagnosis of osteoarthritis and disk degeneration of the temporomandibular joint, compared with MRI (Landes), 627

*dispersion*

measurement of speed of sound dispersion in soft tissues using a double frequency continuous wave method (Levy), 1065

the frequency dependence of ultrasonic velocity and the anisotropy of dispersion in both freshly excised and formalin-fixed myocardium (Marutyan), 603

Doepp, F., see Schreiber, S. J.

Doepp, F., Valdueza, J. M. and Schreiber, S. J.: serial ultrasound assessment of the basal vein of Rosenthal in HSV encephalitis, 473

*dog*

effects of Imagent® on pulmonary hemodynamics and gas exchange in dogs (Kirkton), 949

Dong, B., see Li, J.

*Doppler*

an improved spectral width Doppler method for estimating Doppler angles in flows with existence of velocity gradients (Lee), 1229

assessment of cyclic changes of microvessels in ovine ovaries using Sonovue® contrast-enhanced ultrasound (Marret), 163

automatic detection of emboli in the tcd rf signal using principal component analysis (Cowe), 1853

- automatic timing of aortic valve closure in apical tissue Doppler images (Aase), 19
- bilateral vertebral artery disease: transcranial Doppler assessment of the hemodynamic vulnerability to changes in posture (Haubrich), 1485
- cardiac motion analysis from ultrasound sequences using nonrigid registration: validation against Doppler tissue velocity (Ledesma-Carbayo), 483
- characteristics of Doppler embolic signals observed following carotid endarterectomy (Chung), 1011
- colour Doppler ultrasound of the lumbar arteries: a novel application and reproducibility study in healthy subjects (Espahbodi), 171
- combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice (Rouffiac), 729
- comparison of angiography, duplex sonography and intravascular ultrasound for the graduation of femoropopliteal stenoses before and after balloon angioplasty (Tato), 1837
- computer algorithm for analysing breast tumor angiogenesis using 3-D power Doppler ultrasound (Chang), 1499
- Daniel Kalmanson, pioneer of intracardiac Doppler exploration in 1969: emphasis on the first mitral and tricuspid flow velocity recordings (Veyrat), 783
- design and characterisation of a wall motion phantom (Dineley), 1349
- differentiation of mild and severe stenosis with motion estimation in ultrasound images (Mokhtari-Dizaji), 1493
- flow index evaluation of 3-D volume flow images: an *in vivo* and *in vitro* study (Dubiel), 665
- histopathological observations of the antivasular effects of physiotherapy ultrasound on a murine neoplasm (Bunte), 453
- improvement of heart function after balloon dilation of congenital valvar aortic stenosis: a pilot study with ultrasound tissue Doppler and strain rate imaging (de Kort), 1123 (Clinical Note)
- in vitro* strain measurement in the porcine antrum using ultrasound Doppler strain rate imaging (Ahmed), 513
- intraoperative brain ultrasound: a new approach to study flow dynamics in intracranial aneurysms (Hölscher), 1307
- low-molecular-weight Heparin improves the performance of uterine artery Doppler velocimetry to predict preeclampsia and small-for-gestational age infant in women with gestational hypertension (Torricelli), 1431 (Clinical Note)
- needle tip localization using stylet vibration, needle tip localization using stylet vibration (Harmat), 1339
- neonatal color Doppler US study: normal values of cerebral blood flow velocities in preterm infants in the first month of life (Romagnoli), 321
- numerical assessment of the impact of a flow wire on its velocity measurements (Hillewaert), 1025
- on the statistics of ultrasonic spectral parameters (Lizzi), 1671
- reliable CFD-based estimation of flow rate in haemodynamics measures (Ponzini), 1545
- serial evaluation of acute cerebral hyperperfusion by transcranial color-coded sonography (Fujimoto), 659
- serial ultrasound assessment of the basal vein of Rosenthal in HSV encephalitis (Doepf), 473
- simultaneous VEP and transcranial Doppler ultrasound recordings to investigate activation-flow coupling in humans (Rosengarten), 1171

subendometrial arterial spectral Doppler assessment during IVF cycles and its correlation with treatment outcome (Gorokhovskiy), 157  
superficial soft-tissue lymphoma: sonographic appearance and early survival (Chiou), 1287  
sympathectomy-like effects of brachial plexus block in arteriovenous access surgery (Shemesh), 817  
the prognostic value of early transcranial Doppler ultrasound following cardiopulmonary resuscitation (Wessels), 1845  
three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasound is useful to monitor the response to treatment in a patient with primary papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum (Su), 623  
transcranial color-coded duplex sonography in suspected acute basilar artery occlusion (Kermer), 315  
transcranial duplex ultrasound of the ophthalmic artery (Schreiber), 309  
ultrasonic interrogation of tissue vibrations in arterial and organ injuries: preliminary *in vivo* results (Sikdar), 1203  
ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673  
vector Doppler imaging of a spinning disc ultrasound Doppler phantom (Kripfgans), 1037

Doré, C. J., see Espahbodi, S.

Doyley, M. M., see Madsen, E. L.

Drozdowska, B., see Halaba, Z.

Drozdowska, B., see Pluskiewicz, W.

#### *drug delivery*

application of liposomes to sonoporation (Wu), 429  
effects of low-intensity focused ultrasound on the mouse submandibular gland (Shuto), 587  
measurement and correlation of acoustic cavitation with cellular bioeffects (Hallow), 1111  
physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro* (Rahim), 1269  
therapeutic effects of paclitaxel-containing ultrasound contrast agents (Tartis), 1771

Du, T., see Ebert, A.

Dube, N., see Wheatley, M. A.

Dubiel, M., Hammid, A., Breborowicz, A., Pietryga, M., Sladkevicius, P., Olofsson, P.-A., Breborowicz, G. H. and Gudmundsson, S.: flow index evaluation of 3-D volume flow images: an *in vivo* and *in vitro* study, 665

Duck, F. A., see Melodelima, D.

Dumont, D., Behler, R. H., Nichols, T. C., Merricks, E. P. and Gallippi, C. M.: ARFI imaging for noninvasive material characterization of atherosclerosis, 1703

Duong-Van-Huyen, J.-P., see Jouannot, E.

Dupont, P. E., see Huang, J.

Duret, J.-S., see Rouffiac, V.

Dyer, C. R., see Liu, W.



## E

Ebara, M., see Maruyama, H.

Ebert, A., Tittmann, B. R., Du, T. and Scheuchenzuber, W.: technique for rapid *in vitro* single-cell elastography, 1687

*echo envelope*

attenuation estimations using envelope echo data: analysis and simulations (Tu), 377

study of ultrasonic echo envelope based on Nakagami-Inverse Gaussian distribution (Karmeshu), 371

*echocardiography*

3D perfusion mapping in post-infarct mice using myocardial contrast echocardiography (French), 805

assessment of myocardial regional strain and strain rate by tissue tracking in B-mode echocardiograms (Rappaport), 1181

cardiac motion analysis from ultrasound sequences using nonrigid registration: validation against Doppler tissue velocity (Ledesma-Carbayo), 483

Daniel Kalmanson, pioneer of intracardiac Doppler exploration in 1969: emphasis on the first mitral and tricuspid flow velocity recordings (Veyrat), 783

detecting broken struts of a Björk-Shiley heart valve using ultrasound: a feasibility study (van Neer), 503

distribution of the microelastic properties within the human anterior mitral leaflet (Jensen), 1943

effects of Imagent® on pulmonary hemodynamics and gas exchange in dogs (Kirkton), 949

experimental assessment of a new research tool for the estimation of two-dimensional myocardial strain (Langeland), 1509

factors associated with occurrence of the intraleft atrial nonsmoke spontaneous individual contrast phenomenon after a valsalva maneuver during transesophageal echocardiography (Ogata), 339

how to distinguish between ischemic and nonischemic postsystolic thickening: a strain rate imaging study (Weidemann), 53

improvement of heart function after balloon dilation of congenital valvar aortic stenosis: a pilot study with ultrasound tissue Doppler and strain rate imaging (de Kort), 1123

stationary clutter rejection in echocardiography (Zwirn), 43

traumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage visualized with transesophageal echocardiography (Orihashi), 981

ultrahigh frame rate retrospective ultrasound microimaging and blood flow visualization in mice *in vivo* (Chérin), 683

Eckersley, R. J., see Chetty, K.

Eden, G., see Zachary, J. F.

El Fortia, M., El Gatit, A. and Bendaoud, M.: tetra-layered sign of adult intussusception (new ultrasound approach), 479

El Gatit, A., see El Fortia, M.

El-Sariti, A. A., Evans, J. A. and Truscott, J. G.: the temperature dependence of the speed of sound in bovine bone marrow at 750 kHz, 985

*elastography*

2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid subregion registration (Chen), 837

- 3D elastography using freehand ultrasound (Lindop), 529
- analysis of contrast in images generated with transient acoustic radiation force (Nightingale), 61
- anthropomorphic breast phantoms for testing elastography systems (Madsen), 857
- assessment by transient elastography of the viscoelastic properties of blood during clotting (Gennisson), 1529
- assessment of myocardial regional strain and strain rate by tissue tracking in B-mode echocardiograms (Rappaport), 1181
- distribution of the microelastic properties within the human anterior mitral leaflet (Jensen), 1943
- elastographic image quality vs. tissue motion *in vivo* (Chandrasekhar), 847
- elastography for breast cancer diagnosis using radiation force: system development and performance evaluation (Melodelima), 387
- experimental assessment of a new research tool for the estimation of two-dimensional myocardial strain (Langeland), 1509
- identifying the mechanical properties of tissue by ultrasound strain imaging (Turgay), 221
- improvement of heart function after balloon dilation of congenital valvar aortic stenosis: a pilot study with ultrasound tissue Doppler and strain rate imaging (de Kort), 1123 (Clinical Note)
- segmentation of elastographic images using a course-to-fine active contour model (Liu), 397
- stability of heterogeneous elastography phantoms made from oil dispersions in aqueous gels (Madsen), 261
- strain estimation in abdominal aortic aneurysms from 2-D ultrasound (Brekken), 33
- technique for rapid *in vitro* single-cell elastography (Ebert), 1687
- the estimation of elasticity and viscosity of soft tissues *in vitro* using the data of remote acoustic palpation (Girnyk), 211
- towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method. I. Theoretical foundation (Berry), 547
- towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method: II. Experimental investigation (Berry), 1869
- Young's modulus reconstruction of vulnerable atherosclerotic plaque components using deformable curves (Baldewising), 201

#### *emboli*

- automatic detection of emboli in the tcd rf signal using principal component analysis (Cowe), 1853
- characteristics of Doppler embolic signals observed following carotid endarterectomy (Chung), 1011

#### *embryo*

- 40-MHz annular array imaging of mouse embryos (Aristizábal), 1631
- amniotic fluid volumetry by three-dimensional ultrasonography during the first trimester of pregnancy (Gadelha), 1135
- subendometrial arterial spectral Doppler assessment during IVF cycles and its correlation with treatment outcome (Gorokhovskiy), 157

#### *encephalitis*

- serial ultrasound assessment of the basal vein of Rosenthal in HSV encephalitis (Doepp), 473

*'endometrium*

subendometrial arterial spectral Doppler assessment during IVF cycles and its correlation with treatment outcome (Gorokhovskiy), 157

*endorectal ultrasound*

the role and value of endorectal ultrasonography in diagnosing T1 rectal tumors (Kulig), 469

*endoscopic*

an anthropomorphic tissue-mimicking phantom of the esophagus for endoscopic ultrasound (Inglis), 249

the role and value of endorectal ultrasonography in diagnosing T1 rectal tumors (Kulig), 469

Engelberg, S., see Barzelai, S.

*errors*

3D elastography using freehand ultrasound (Lindop), 529

a comparison of three-dimensional ultrasound, two-dimensional ultrasound and dissection for determination of lesion volume in tendons (Ferrari), 797

an anthropomorphic tissue-mimicking phantom of the esophagus for endoscopic ultrasound (Inglis), 249

an improved spectral width Doppler method for estimating Doppler angles in flows with existence of velocity gradients (Lee), 1229

cardiac motion analysis from ultrasound sequences using nonrigid registration: validation against Doppler tissue velocity (Ledesma-Carbayo), 483

colour Doppler ultrasound of the lumbar arteries: a novel application and reproducibility study in healthy subjects (Espahbodi), 171

effect of 3D ultrasound probes on the accuracy of electromagnetic tracking systems (Hastenteufel), 1359

evaluation of non-scanned mode soft-tissue thermal index in the presence of the residual temperature rise (Karagoz), 741

experimental assessment of a new research tool for the estimation of two-dimensional myocardial strain (Langeland), 1509

flow index evaluation of 3-D volume flow images: an *in vivo* and *in vitro* study (Dubiel), 665

longitudinal changes in ultrasound measurements: a parallel study in subjects with genetic disorders and healthy controls (Halaba), 409

neonatal color Doppler US study: normal values of cerebral blood flow velocities in preterm infants in the first month of life (Romagnoli), 321

numerical assessment of the impact of a flow wire on its velocity measurements (Hillewaert), 1025

pressure field of rectangular transducers at finite amplitude in three dimensions (Kaya), 271

quantification of patella position by ultrasound scanning and its criterion validity (Herrington), 1833

rapid, easy and reliable calibration for freehand 3D ultrasound (Hsu), 823

reliability of 3-D ultrasound measurements of cervical lymph node volume (Ying), 995

reliable CFD-based estimation of flow rate in haemodynamics measures (Ponzini), 1545

stability of heterogeneous elastography phantoms made from oil dispersions in aqueous gels (Madsen), 261

three-dimensional extended field-of-view ultrasound (Poon), 357

three-dimensional ultrasound volumetric measurements: is the largest number of image planes necessary for outlining the region-of-interest? (Pang), 1193

transcranial duplex ultrasound of the ophthalmic artery (Schreiber), 309

transfer standard device to improve the traceable calibration of physiotherapy ultrasound machines (Hekkenberg), 1423

vector Doppler imaging of a spinning disc ultrasound Doppler phantom (Kripfgans), 1037

Ertl, G., see Weidemann, F.

Esenaliev, R. O., see Chumakova, O. V.

Espahbodi, S., Humphries, K. N., Doré, C. J., McCarthy, I. D., Standfield, N. J., Cosgrove, D. O. and Hughes, S. P. F.: colour Doppler ultrasound of the lumbar arteries: a novel application and reproducibility study in healthy subjects, 171

Evans, D. H., see Cowe, J.

Evans, J. A., see El-Sariti, A. A.

Evers, B. M., see Chumakova, O. V.

#### *evoked potentials*

simultaneous VEP and transcranial Doppler ultrasound recordings to investigate activation-flow coupling in humans (Rosengarten), 1171

#### *extended field of view*

three-dimensional extended field-of-view ultrasound (Poon), 357

## F

Feleppa, E. J. and Ketterling, J.: in memoriam: Frederic Louis Lizzi (1942-2005), 1629

Feleppa, E. J., see Lizzi, F. L.

Feleppa, E. J., see Silverman, R. H.

Ferrara, K. W., see Stieger, S. M.

Ferrara, K. W., see Tartis, M. S.

Ferrari, M., Weller, R., Pfau, T., Payne, R. C. and Wilson, A. M.: a comparison of three-dimensional ultrasound, two-dimensional ultrasound and dissections for determination of lesion volume in tendons, 797

#### *fetal growth*

amniotic fluid volumetry by three-dimensional ultrasonography during the first trimester of pregnancy (Gadelha), 1135

low-molecular-weight Heparin improves the performance of uterine artery Doppler velocimetry to predict preeclampsia and small-for-gestational age infant in women with gestational hypertension (Torricelli), 1431

predicting fetal growth restriction by humerus volume: a three-dimensional ultrasound study (Chang), 791

predicting fetal growth restriction with liver volume by three-dimensional ultrasound: efficacy evaluation (Chang), 13

#### *fibromatosis*

spontaneous isolated mesenteric fibromatosis: sonographic and computed tomographic findings with pathologic correlation (Ko), 1141

*flow index*

flow index evaluation of 3-D volume flow images: an *in vivo* and *in vitro* study (Dubiel), 665

Fok, P., see Qin, L.

Fong, S. W., Klaseboer, E., Turangan, C. K., Khoo, B. C. and Hung, K. C.: numerical analysis of a gas bubble near bio-materials in an ultrasound field, 925

Foreman, O., see Stieger, S. M.

Forsberg, F., see Wheatley, M. A.

Fosse, E., Johnsen, S. H., Stensland-Bugge, E., Joakimsen, O., Mathiesen, E. B., Arnesen, E. and Njølstad, I.: repeated visual and computer-assisted carotid plaque characterization in a longitudinal population-based ultrasound study: the Tromsø study, 3

Foster, F. S., see Chérin, E.

Foster, F. S., see Couture, O.

Fotiadis, D. I., see Protopappas, V. C.

Fowlkes, J. B., see Lo, A. H.

Fowlkes, J. B., see Parsons, J. E.

Fowlkes, J. B., see Samuel, S.

Fox, K. A. A. see Moran, C. M.

*fractal analyses*

quantitative analyses of sonographic images of the parotid gland in patients with Sjögren's syndrome (Chikui), 617

*fracture*

comparison of ultrasound and electromagnetic field effects on osteoblast growth (Li), 769

guided ultrasound wave propagation in intact and healing long bones (Protopappas), 693

use of ultrasound for diagnosis of interposition of soft tissue in bone fracture line (Tukenmez), 197

Frank, G. R., see Madsen, E. L.

Fraser, K. H., Poepping, T. L., McNeilly, A., Megson, I. L. and Hoskins, P. R.: acoustic speed and attenuation coefficient in sheep aorta measured at 5-9 MHz, 971

French, B. A., Li, Y., Klibanov, A. L., Yang, Z. and Hossack, J. A.: 3D perfusion mapping in post-infarct mice using myocardial contrast echocardiography, 805

Frigstad, S., see Aase, S. A.

Frijlink, M. E., see Goertz, D. E.

Frijlink, M.E., Goertz, D. E., Vos, H. J., Tesselaar, E., Blacquièrè, G., Gisolf, A., Krams, R. and van der Steen, A. F. W.: harmonic intravascular ultrasound imaging with a dual-frequency catheter, 1649

Frizzell, L. A., see O'Brien, W. D. Jr.

Fujimoto, S., Toyoda, K., Hirai, Y., Uwatoko, T., Yasumori, K., Inoue, T., Ibayashi, S. and Okada, Y.: serial evaluation of acute cerebral hyperperfusion by transcranial color-coded sonography, 659

## G

Gach, T., see Kulig, J.

Gadella, P. S., Da Costa, A. G., Filho, F. M. and El Beitune, P.: amniotic fluid volumetry by three-dimensional ultrasonography during the first trimester of pregnancy, 1135

Gallini, F., see Romagnoli, C.

Gallippi, C. M., see Dumont, D.

García-Fernández, A., see Ledesma-Carbayo, M. J.

Gaughua, Z., see Ying, C.

Gayer, G., see Maymon, R.

Gee, A. H., see Housden, R. J.

Gee, A. H., see Hsu, P.-W.

Gee, A. H., see Lindop, J. E.

### *gene delivery*

mechanism of intracellular delivery by acoustic cavitation (Schlicher), 915  
physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro* (Rahim), 1269

pluronic block copolymers: novel functions in ultrasound-mediated gene transfer and against cell damage (Chen), 131

transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble (Kodama), 905

Giannantonio, C., see Romagnoli, C.

Gilja, O. H., see Ahmed, A. B.

Giraudeau, B., see Marret, H.

Girnyk, S., Barannik, A., Barannik, E., Tovstiyak, V., Marusenko, A. and Volokhov, V.: the estimation of elasticity and viscosity of soft tissues *in vitro* using the data of remote acoustic palpation, 211

Gisolf, A., see Frijlink, M. E.

Glynos, E., see Sboros, V.

Goertz, D. E., Frijlink, M. E., de Jong, N. and van der Steen, A. F. W.: nonlinear intravascular ultrasound contrast imaging, 491

Goertz, D. E., Frijlink, M. E., de Jong, N. and van der Steen, A. F. W.: high frequency nonlinear scattering from a micrometer to submicrometer sized lipid encapsulated contrast agent, 569

Goertz, D. E., see Frijlink, M. E.

Goldin, I., see Shemesh, D.

Goral, W. A., see Landes, C. A.

Goral, W., see Landes, C. A.

Gorokhovskiy, R., Tal, J., Leibovitz, Z., Degani, S., Shapiro, I., Calderon, I., Paltiely, Y. and Ohel, G.: subendometrial arterial spectral Doppler assessment during IVF cycles and its correlation with treatment outcome, 157

Greenleaf, J. F., see Zhang, X.

Gregersen, H., see Ahmed, A. B.

Grgic, O., Matijevic, R. and Vasilj, O.: qualitative glandular cervical score as a potential new sonomorphological parameter in screening for preterm delivery, 333

Gudmundsson, S., see Dubiel, M.

*guidance*

development of a gel-simulation model and generation of standard tables for the complete extirpation of benign breast lesions with vacuum assisted biopsy under ultrasound guidance (Krainick-Strobel), 1539

effect of 3D ultrasound probes on the accuracy of electromagnetic tracking systems (Hastenteufel), 1359

needle tip localization using stylet vibration (Harmat), 1339

producing diffuse ultrasound reflections from medical instruments using a quadratic residue diffuser (Huang), 721

Guo, D. and Richardson, P.: detection of cardiac cycle from intracoronary ultrasound, 345

Guo, Y., Cheng, H. D., Huang, J., Tian, J., Zhao, W., Sun, L. and Su, Y.: breast ultrasound image enhancement using fuzzy logic, 237

Gurda-Duda, A., see Kulig, J.

**H**

ter Haar, G., see Civale, J.

Hagenmueller, M., see Korosoglou, G.

Hajnal, J. V., see Chetty, K.

Halaba, Z., Pyrkosz, A., Adamczyk, P., Drozdowska, B. and Pluskiewicz, W.: longitudinal changes in ultrasound measurements: a parallel study in subjects with genetic disorders and healthy controls, 409

Halaba, Z., see Pluskiewicz, W.

Hall, T. J., see Liu, W.

Hall, T. J., see Madsen, E. L.

Hallow, D. M., Mahajan, A. D., McCutchen, T. E. and Prausnitz, M. R.: measurement and correlation of acoustic cavitation with cellular bioeffects, 1111

Hals, P.-A., see Toft, K. G.

Hammid, A., see Dubiel, M.

Hardt, S. E., see Korosoglou, G.

Harmat, A., Rohling, R. N. and Salcudean, S. E.: needle tip localization using stylet vibration, needle tip localization using stylet vibration, 1339

*harmonic*

harmonic intravascular ultrasound imaging with a dual-frequency catheter (Frijlink), 1649

pressure field of rectangular transducers at finite amplitude in three dimensions (Kaya), 271

Harrer, J. U., see Wessels, T.

Hasenkam, J. M., see Jensen, A. S.

Hastenteufel, M., Veter, M., Meinzer, H.-P. and Wolf, I.: effect of 3D ultrasound probes on the accuracy of electromagnetic tracking systems, 1359

*heart valve*

detecting broken struts of a Björk-Shiley heart valve using ultrasound: a feasibility study (van Neer), 503

Hein, W., see Hube, R.

Hekkenberg, R. T., Richards, A., Beissner, K., Zeqiri, B., Bezemer, R. A., Hodnett, M., Prout, G. and Cantrall, C.: transfer standard device to improve the traceable calibration of physiotherapy ultrasound machines, 1423

Herman, A., see Maymon, R.

Hernes, T. A. N., see Brekken, R.

*Herpes simplex encephalitis*

serial ultrasound assessment of the basal vein of Rosenthal in HSV encephalitis (Doepp), 473

Herrington, L.: quantification of patella position by ultrasound scanning and its criterion validity, 1833

*HIFU*

biological and physical mechanisms of HIFU-induced hyperecho in ultrasound images (Rabkin), 1721

cavitation-enhanced ultrasound thermal therapy by combined low- and high-frequency ultrasound exposure (Liu), 759

cloud cavitation control for lithotripsy using high intensity focused ultrasound (Ikeda), 1383

combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice (Rouffiac), 729

contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103

improved visualization of high-intensity focused ultrasound lesions (Silverman), 1743

*in vitro* experimental study on the treatment of superficial venous insufficiency with high-intensity focused ultrasound (Pichardo), 883

induction of apoptosis *in vivo* in the rabbit brain with focused ultrasound and optison<sup>®</sup> (Vykhodtseva), 1923

interactions between consecutive sonications for characterizing the thermal mechanism in focused ultrasound therapy (Liu), 1411

the potential for enhancement of mouse melanoma metastasis by diagnostic and high-amplitude ultrasound (Miller), 1097

the use of a segmented transducer for rib sparing in HIFU treatments (Civale), 1753

use of a bovine eye lens for observation of HIFU-induced lesions in real-time (Lafon), 1731

Hillewaert, W., Courtens, K., McLaughlin, M., Wauters, J., Wilmer, A., Bijmens, B., Claus, P., Verdonck, P., Devos, P. and Segers, P.: numerical assessment of the impact of a flow wire on its velocity measurements, 1025

Himberg, B. E., see Wu, J.



- Hirai, Y., see Fujimoto, S.
- Hobson, M. A., see Madsen, E. L.
- Hoffmann, U., see Tatò, F.
- Holbova, R., see Barzelai, S.
- Holland, M. R., see Marutyan, K. R.
- Hölscher, T., Rodriguez-Rodriguez, J., Wilkening, W. G., Lasheras, J. C. and U, H. S.: intraoperative brain ultrasound: a new approach to study flow dynamics in intracranial aneurysms, 1307
- homogenization*  
pulsed cavitation ultrasound therapy for controlled tissue homogenisation (Parsons), 115
- horse radish peroxidase*  
effects of low-intensity focused ultrasound on the mouse submandibular gland (Shuto), 587
- Hoskins, P. R., Anderson, T., Meagher, S., MacGillivray, T. J., Sharp, M. and McDicken, W. N.: B-mode compound imaging in mice, 29
- Hoskins, P. R., see Fraser, K. H.
- Hossack, J. A., see French, B. A.
- Housden, R. J., Gee, A. H., Treece, G. M. and Prager, R. W.: subsample interpolation strategies for sensorless freehand 3d ultrasound, 1897
- Hsu, P.-W., Prager, R. W., Gee, A. H. and Treece, G. M.: rapid, easy and reliable calibration for freehand 3D ultrasound, 823
- Huang, J., Dupont, P. E., Undurti, A., Tiedman, J. K. and Cleveland, R. O.: producing diffuse ultrasound reflections from medical instruments using a quadratic residue diffuser, 721
- Huang, J., see Guo, Y.
- Huang, Y.-F., see Su, J.-M.
- Hube, R., Mayr, H., Hein, W. and Raum, K.: prediction of biomechanical stability after callus distraction by high resolution scanning acoustic microscopy, 1913
- Hudson, B., see Khanna, S.
- Hughes, S. P. F., see Espahbodi, S.
- Humphries, K. N., see Espahbodi, S.
- Hung, K. C., see Fong, S. W.
- Hustvedt, S. O., see Toft, K. G.
- Hynynen, K., see Vykhodtseva, N.

## I

- Ibayashi, S., see Fujimoto, S.
- Ichimiya, I., see Shuto, J.
- Ikeda, T., Yoshizawa, S., Tosaki, M., Allen, J. S., Takagi, S., Ohta, N., Kitamura, T. and Matsumoto, Y.: cloud cavitation control for lithotripsy using high intensity focused ultrasound, 1383

*image processing*

- 2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid subregion registration (Chen), 837  
computer algorithm for analysing breast tumor angiogenesis using 3-D power Doppler ultrasound (Chang), 1499  
detection of cardiac cycle from intracoronary ultrasound (Guo), 345  
elastographic image quality vs. tissue motion *in vivo* (Chandrasekhar), 847  
intraoperative brain ultrasound: a new approach to study flow dynamics in intracranial aneurysms (Hölscher), 1307  
neighborhood-pixels algorithm combined with sono-CT in the diagnosis of cirrhosis: an experimental study (Li), 1515  
skeletal muscle ultrasonography: visual versus quantitative evaluation (Pillen), 1315  
unsupervised image classification of medical ultrasound data by multiresolution elastic registration (Aschkenasy), 1047

*in memoriam:*

- Frederic Louis Lizzi (1942-2005) (Feleppa), 1629  
Martin Blomley (1959-2006) (Cosgrove), 1285  
Inglis, S., Ramnarine, K. V., Plevris, J. N. and McDicken, W. N.: an anthropomorphic tissue-mimicking phantom of the esophagus for endoscopic ultrasound, 249  
Ingul, C. B., see Aase, S. A.  
Inoue, T., see Fujimoto, S.

*intestinal intussusception*

- tetra-layered sign of adult intussusception (new ultrasound approach) (El Fortia), 479

*intracerebral hemorrhage*

- effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model (Stroick), 1377

*intracoronary ultrasound*

- detection of cardiac cycle from intracoronary ultrasound (Guo), 345

*intravascular ultrasound*

- comparison of angiography, duplex sonography and intravascular ultrasound for the graduation of femoropopliteal stenoses before and after balloon angioplasty (Tato), 1837  
harmonic intravascular ultrasound imaging with a dual-frequency catheter (Frijlink), 1649  
high frequency nonlinear scattering from a micrometer to submicrometer sized lipid encapsulated contrast agent (Goertz), 569  
nonlinear intravascular ultrasound contrast imaging (Goertz), 491  
Young's modulus reconstruction of vulnerable atherosclerotic plaque components using deformable curves (Baldewsing), 201

*intussusception*

- tetra-layered sign of adult intussusception (new ultrasound approach) (El Fortia), 479

*ischemia*

how to distinguish between ischemic and nonischemic postsystolic thickening: a strain rate imaging study (Weidemann), 53

*IVF*

subendometrial arterial spectral Doppler assessment during IVF cycles and its correlation with treatment outcome (Gorokhovskiy), 157

**J**

Jacke, C., see Wessels, T.

Janssens, U., see Wessels, T.

Jenne, J., see Korosoglou, G.

Jensen, A. S., Baandrup, U., Hasenkam, J. M., Kundu, T., and Jørgensen, C. S.: distribution of the microelastic properties within the human anterior mitral leaflet, 1943

Jiang, J., see Madsen, E. L.

Joakimsen, O., see Fosse, E.

Johnsen, S. H., see Fosse, E.

Jørgensen, C. S., see Jensen, A. S.

Jouannot, E., Duong-Van-Huyen, J.-P., Bourahla, K., Laugier, P., Lelievre-Pegorier, M. and Bridal, L.: high-frequency ultrasound detection and follow-up of Wilms' tumor in the mouse, 183

**K**

Kaczkowski, P. J., see Lafon, C.

Kaleci, D., see Kaya, O. A.

Karagoz, I. and Kartal, M. K.: evaluation of non-scanned mode soft-tissue thermal index in the presence of the residual temperature rise, 741

Karmeshu and Agrawal, R.: study of ultrasonic echo envelope based on Nakagami-Inverse Gaussian distribution, 371

Kartal, M. K., see Karagoz, I.

Katus, H. A., see Korosoglou, G.

Kawai, N., see Dalla-Bona, D. A.

Kaya, O. A., Şahin, A. and Kaleci, D.: pressure field of rectangular transducers at finite amplitude in three dimensions, 271

Kermer, P., Wellmer, A., Crome, O., Mohr, A., Knauth, M. and Bähr, M.: transcranial color-coded duplex sonography in suspected acute basilar artery occlusion, 315

Ketterling, J. A., see Silverman, R. H.

Ketterling, J. A. see Aristizábal, O.

Ketterling, J., see Feleppa, E. J.

Khanna, S., Hudson, B., Pepper, C. J., Amso, N. N. and Coakley, W. T.: fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran uptake by Chinese hamster ovary cells in a 1.5 MHz ultrasonic standing wave in the presence of contrast agent, 289

Khokhlova, V. A., see Lafon, C.

Khoo, B. C., see Fong, S. W.

*kidney*

factors associated with renal cortical echogenicity (Vehmas), 1151

quantitative ultrasound in monitoring of skeletal status in adults with end-stage renal disease (Pluskiewicz), 1521

refill model of rabbit kidney vasculature (Potdevin), 1331

Kilappa, V., see Moilanen, P.

Kim, K. A., see Lee, C. H.

Kirekton, S. D., Wagner, H., Landicho, M. M., Struthers, J. J., Busan, N. and Wagner, P. D.: effects of Imagent® on pulmonary hemodynamics and gas exchange in dogs, 949

Klaseboer, E., see Fong, S. W.

Klek, S., see Kulig, J.

Klibanov, A. L., see French, B. A.

Klötzsch, C., see Wessels, T.

Knauth, M., see Kermer, P.

Ko, H.-C., see Chang, C.-H.

Ko, S.-F., Lin, J.-W., Ng, S.-H., Huang, C.-C., Wan, Y.-L., Huang, H.-Y. and Sheen-Chen, S.-M.: spontaneous isolated mesenteric fibromatosis: sonographic and computed tomographic findings with pathologic correlation, 1141

Kobayashi, S., see Maruyama, H.

Kodama, T., Tomita, Y., Koshiyama, K.-i. and Blomley, M. J. K.: transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble, 905

Koga, M., see Chikui, T.

Konstantin, M., see Korosoglou, G.

Korosoglou, G., Hardt, S. E., Bekeredjian, R., Jenne, J., Konstantin, M., Hagenmueller, M., Katus, H. A., and Kuecherer, H.: ultrasound exposure can increase the membrane permeability of human neutrophil granulocytes containing microbubbles without causing complete cell destruction, 297

Koshiyama, K.-i., see Kodama, T.

Koutsos, V., see Sboros, V.

Krams, R., see Frijlink, M. E.

Kripfgans, O. D., Rubin, J. M., Hall, A. L. and Fowlkes, J. B.: vector Doppler imaging of a spinning disc ultrasound Doppler phantom, 1037

Kripfgans, O. D., see Lo, A. H.

Krouskop, T., see Chandrasekhar, R.

Kuecherer, H., see Korosoglou, G.

Kulig, J., Richter, P., Gurda-Duda, A., Gach, T. and Klek, S.: the role and value of endorectal ultrasonography in diagnosing T1 rectal tumors, 469

Kundu, T., see Jensen, A. S.

## L

LaBell, R., see Tartis, M. S.

Labuda, C., see Miller, M. W.

*lacuna stroke*

flow-mediated vasodilatation of carotid and brachial arteries in healthy subjects and in lacunar stroke patients (Lavallée), 1165

Lafon, C., Khokhlova, V. A., Kaczkowski, P. J., Bailey, M. R., Sapozhnikov, O. A. and Crum, L. A.: use of a bovine eye lens for observation of HIFU-induced lesions in real-time, 1731

Lai, C-Y., Wu, C-H., Chen, C-C., and Li, P-C.: quantitative relations of acoustic inertial cavitation with sonoporation and cell viability, 1931

*Lamb waves*

guided ultrasound wave propagation in intact and healing long bones (Protopappas), 693

measuring guided waves in long bones: modeling and experiments in free and immersed plates (Moilanen), 709

Landes, C. A., Goral, W. A., Sader, R. and Mack, M. G.: 3-D sonography for diagnosis of disk dislocation of the temporomandibular joint compared with MRI, 633

Landes, C. A., Goral, W., Mack, M. G. and Sader, R.: 3-D sonography for diagnosis of osteoarthritis and disk degeneration of the temporomandibular joint, compared with MRI, 627

Landicho, M. M., see Kirkton, S. D.

Landmark, K., see Toft, K. G.

Lasaygues, P.: assessing the cortical thickness of long bone shafts in children, using two-dimensional ultrasonic diffraction tomography, 1215

Lassau, N., see Rouffiac, V.

Laugier, P., see Jouannot, E.

Laugier, P., see Machado, C. B.

Lavallée, P. C., Bonnin, P., Labreuche, J., Amarenco, P. and Lévy, B.: flow-mediated vasodilatation of carotid and brachial arteries in healthy subjects and in lacunar stroke patients, 1165

Ledesma-Carbayo, M. J., Mahía-Casado, P., Pérez-David, E., García-Fernández, M. A. and Desco, M.: cardiac motion analysis from ultrasound sequences using nonrigid registration: validation against Doppler tissue velocity, 483

Lee, C. H., Choi, J. W., Kim, K. A., Seo, T. S., Lee, J. M. and Park, C. M.: usefulness of standard deviation on the histogram of ultrasound as a quantitative value for hepatic parenchymal echo texture; preliminary study, 1817

Lee, J. M., see Lee, C. H.

Lee, K., see Qin, L.

Lee, P., see Lizzi, F. L.

Lee, P.-L., Chou, Y.-H., Hsieh, J.-C. and Chiang, H. K.: an improved spectral width Doppler method for estimating Doppler angles in flows with existence of velocity gradients, 1229

Lee, W. M.-F., see Bunte, R. M.

Leibovitz, Z., see Gorokhovskiy, R.

Lelievre-Pegorier, M., see Jouannot, E.

Leung, K., see Qin, L.

Leung, M. C. P., Ng, G. Y. F. and Yip, K. K.: therapeutic ultrasound enhances medial collateral ligament repair in rats, 449

Levy, Y., Agnon, Y. and Azhari, H.: measurement of speed of sound dispersion in soft tissues using a double frequency continuous wave method, 1065

Li, C., see Li, J.

Li, J. K.-J., Lin, J. C.-A., Liu, H.-C., Sun, J.-S., Ruaan, R.-C., Shih, C. and Chang, W.-H.-S.: comparison of ultrasound and electromagnetic field effects on osteoblast growth, 769

Li, J., Dong, B., Yu, X. and Li, C.: ultrasonographic portography with low mechanical index gray-scale imaging in hepatic VX2 tumor, 641

Li, P.-C., see Lai, C.-Y.

Li, Y., see French, B. A.

Liang, H.-D., see Chen, Y.-C.

#### *ligament*

therapeutic ultrasound enhances medial collateral ligament repair in rats (Leung), 449

Lin, J. C.-A., see Li, J. K.-J.

Lin, W.-L., see Liu, H.-L.

Lindop, J. E., Treece, G. M., Gee, A. H. and Prager, R. W.: 3D elastography using freehand ultrasound, 529

Liopo, A. V., see Chumakova, O. V.

#### *liposome*

application of liposomes to sonoporation (Wu), 429

manufacture and acoustical characterisation of a high-frequency contrast agent for targeting applications (Moran), 421

#### *lithotripsy*

cloud cavitation control for lithotripsy using high intensity focused ultrasound (Ikeda), 1383

Liu, G., see Chérin, E.

Liu, H.-C., see Li, J. K.-J.

Liu, H.-L., Chen, W.-S., Chen, J.-S., Shih, T.-C., Chen, Y.-Y. and Lin, W.-L.: cavitation-enhanced ultrasound thermal therapy by combined low- and high-frequency ultrasound exposure, 759

Liu, H.-L., Chen, Y.-Y., Chen, W.-S., Shih, T.-C., Chen, J.-S. and Lin, W.-L.: interactions between consecutive sonications for characterizing the thermal mechanism in focused ultrasound therapy, 1411

Liu, W., Zagzebski, J. A., Varghese, T., Dyer, C. R., Techavipoo, U. and Hall, T. J.: segmentation of elastographic images using a coarse-to-fine active contour model, 397

*liver*

characterization of *in vitro* healthy and pathological human liver tissue periodicity using backscattered ultrasound signals (Machado), 649  
 elastographic image quality vs. tissue motion *in vivo* (Chandrasekhar), 847  
 microbubble disappearance-time is the appropriate timing for liver-specific imaging after injection of levovist (Maruyama), 1809  
 predicting fetal growth restriction with liver volume by three-dimensional ultrasound: efficacy evaluation (Chang), 13  
 quantification of hepatic parenchymal blood flow by contrast ultrasonography with flash-replenishment imaging (Metoki), 1459  
 ultrasonographic portography with low mechanical index gray-scale imaging in hepatic VX2 tumor (Li), 641  
 usefulness of standard deviation on the histogram of ultrasound as a quantitative value for hepatic parenchymal echo texture; preliminary study (Lee), 1817

Lizzi, F. L., Alam, S. K., Mikaelian, S., Lee, P. and Feleppa, E. J.: on the statistics of ultrasonic spectral parameters, 1671

Lo, A. H., Kripfgans, O. D., Carson, P. L. and Fowlkes, J. B.: spatial control of gas bubbles and their effects on acoustic fields, 95

Lu, H., see Qin, L.

Lu, Q. L., see Chen, Y.-C.

Lum, A. F. H., see Tartis, M. S.

*lumbar arteries*

colour Doppler ultrasound of the lumbar arteries: a novel application and reproducibility study in healthy subjects (Espahbodi), 171

*lung*

lesions of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage are not consistent with thermal injury (Zachary), 1763  
 threshold estimation of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage in adult rabbits and comparison of thresholds in mice, rats, rabbits and pigs (O'Brien), 1793

*lymph nodes*

reliability of 3-D ultrasound measurements of cervical lymph node volume (Ying), 995  
 superficial soft-tissue lymphoma: sonographic appearance and early survival (Chiou), 1287

*lymphoma*

superficial soft-tissue lymphoma: sonographic appearance and early survival (Chiou), 1287

**M**

MacGillivray, T. J., see Hoskins, P. R.

Machado, C. B., de Albuquerque Pereira, W. C., Meziri, M. and Laugier, P.: characterization of *in vitro* healthy and pathological human liver tissue periodicity using backscattered ultrasound signals, 649

Mack, M. G., see Landes, C. A.

Madsen, E. L., Hobson, M. A., Frank, G. R., Shi, H., Jiang, J., Hall, T. J., Varghese, T., Doyley, M. M. and Weaver, J. B.: anthropomorphic breast phantoms for testing elastography systems, 857

Madsen, E. L., Hobson, M. A., Shi, H., Varghese, T. and Frank, G. R.: stability of heterogeneous elastography phantoms made from oil dispersions in aqueous gels, 261

Magnussen, C. G., Fryer, J., Venn, A., Laakkonen, M. and Raitakari, O. T.: evaluating the use of a portable ultrasound machine to quantify intima-media thickness and flow-mediated dilation: agreement between measurements from two ultrasound machines, 1323

Mahía-Casado, P., see Ledesma-Carbayo, M. J.

Malizos, K. N., see Protopappas, V. C.

#### *mammotome*

development of a gel-simulation model and generation of standard tables for the complete extirpation of benign breast lesions with vacuum assisted biopsy under ultrasound guidance (Krainick-Strobel), 1539

Mamou, J., see Silverman, R. H.

Marret, H., Brewer, M., Giraudeau, B., Tranquart, F. and Satterfield, W.: assessment of cyclic changes of microvessels in ovine ovaries using Sonovue® contrast-enhanced ultrasound, 163

Marusenko, A., see Girnyk, S.

Marutyan, K. R., Yang, M., Baldwin, S. L., Wallace, K. D., Holland, M. R. and Miller, J. G.: the frequency dependence of ultrasonic velocity and the anisotropy of dispersion in both freshly excised and formalin-fixed myocardium, 603

Maruyama, H., Matsutani, S., Okugawa, H., Kobayashi, S., Yoshizumi, H., Ebara, M. and Saisho, H.: microbubble disappearance-time is the appropriate timing for liver-specific imaging after injection of levovist, 1809

Mastik, F., see Baldewsing, R. A.

Mathiesen, E. B., see Fosse, E.

Matijevic, R., see Grgic, O.

Matre, K., see Ahmed, A. B.

Matsunaga, T. O., see Tartis, M. S.

Matsutani, S., see Maruyama, H.

#### *matrigel*

ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673

Matula, T. J., see Tu, J.

Maymon, R., Strauss, S., Vaknin, Z., Weinraub, Z., Herman, A. and Gayer, G.: normal sonographic values of maternal spleen size throughout pregnancy, 1827



- Mayr, H., see Hube, R.  
 Mazza, S., see Miller, M. W.  
 Mazzer, N., see Barbieri, G.  
 McCallan, J., see Tartis, M. S.  
 McCarthy, I. D., see Espahbodi, S.  
 Mcdannold, N., see Vykhodtseva, N.  
 McDicken, W. N., see Hoskins, P. R.  
 McDicken, W. N., see Inglis, S.  
 McDicken, W. N., see Moran, C. M.  
 McDicken, W. N., see Sboros, V.  
 McNeilly, A., see Fraser, K. H.  
 Meagher, S., see Hoskins, P. R.  
 Megson, I. L., see Fraser, K. H.  
 Melodelima, D., Bamber, J. C., Duck, F. A., Shipley, J. A., and Xu, L.:  
 elastography for breast cancer diagnosis using radiation force: system  
 development and performance evaluation, 387  
 Merricks, E. P., see Dumont, D.

*mesentery*

- spontaneous isolated mesenteric fibromatosis: sonographic and computed  
 tomographic findings with pathologic correlation (Ko), 1141  
 Meziri, M., see Machado, C. B.

*microbubbles*

- cloud cavitation control for lithotripsy using high intensity focused ultra-  
 sound (Ikeda), 1383  
 correlation between inertial cavitation dose and endothelial cell damage *in*  
*vivo* (Hwang), 1611  
 disposition of perfluorobutane in rats after intravenous injection of Son-  
 azoid™ (Toft), 107  
 effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on  
 intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model (Stroick), 1377  
 feasibility study of effect of ultrasound on water chestnuts (Wu), 595  
 fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran uptake by Chinese hamster ovary cells in  
 a 1.5 MHz ultrasonic standing wave in the presence of contrast agent  
 (Khanna), 289  
 high frequency nonlinear scattering from a micrometer to submicrometer  
 sized lipid encapsulated contrast agent (Goertz), 569  
 induction of apoptosis *in vivo* in the rabbit brain with focused ultrasound and  
 optison® (Vykhodtseva), 1923  
 intravascular inertial cavitation activity detection and quantification *in vivo*  
 with Optison (Tu), 1601  
 investigating the nonlinear microbubble response to chirp encoded, multi-  
 pulse sequences (Chetty), 1887  
 microbubble disappearance-time is the appropriate timing for liver-specific  
 imaging after injection of levovist (Maruyama), 1809  
 nanointerrogation of ultrasonic contrast agent microbubbles using atomic  
 force microscopy (Sboros), 579  
 nonlinear intravascular ultrasound contrast imaging (Goertz), 491

- numerical analysis of a gas bubble near bio-materials in an ultrasound field (Fong), 925
- physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro* (Rahim), 1269
- pulsed cavitation ultrasound therapy for controlled tissue homogenisation (Parsons), 115
- spatial control of gas bubbles and their effects on acoustic fields (Lo), 95
- surfactant-stabilized contrast agent on the nanoscale for diagnostic ultrasound imaging (Wheatley), 83
- therapeutic effects of paclitaxel-containing ultrasound contrast agents (Tartis), 1771
- ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673
- ultrasound attenuation in encapsulated microbubble suspensions: the multiple scattering effects (Chen), 961
- ultrasound exposure can increase the membrane permeability of human neutrophil granulocytes containinertial cavitation dose produced in *ex vivo* rabbit ear arteries with Optison<sup>®</sup> by 1-MHz pulsed ultrasound (Tu), 281
- vascular lesions and S-thrombomodulin concentrations from auricular arteries of rabbits infused with microbubble contrast agent and exposed to pulsed ultrasound (Zachary), 1781
- Mikaelian, S., see Lizzi, F. L.
- Miller, D. L. and Dou, C.: the potential for enhancement of mouse melanoma metastasis by diagnostic and high-amplitude ultrasound, 1097
- Miller, D. L., see Samuel, S.
- Miller, J. G., see Marutyan, K. R.
- Miller, M. W., Church, C. C., Labuda, C., Mazza, S. and Raymond, J.: biological and environmental factors affecting ultrasound-induced hemolysis *in vitro*: 5. temperature, 893
- Miller, N. R., see Berry, G. P.
- Miller, R. J., see O'Brien, W. D. Jr.
- Miller, R. J., see Zachary, J. F.
- Milleret, R., see Pichardo, S.
- Minematsu, K., see Ogata, T.
- Miyauchi, M., see Dalla-Bona, D. A.
- Mohr, A., see Kermer, P.
- Moilanen, P., Nicholson, P. H. F., Kilappa, V., Cheng, S. and Timonen, J.: measuring guided waves in long bones: modeling and experiments in free and immersed plates, 709
- Moon, W. K., see Chen, C.-J.
- Moran, C. M., Ross, J. A., Cunningham, C., Butler, M., Anderson, T., Newbuy, D., Fox, K. A. A. and McDicken, W. N.: manufacture and acoustical characterisation of a high-frequency contrast agent for targeting applications, 421
- Moran, C. M., see Sboros, V.
- Morganti, T., see Tortoli, P.

*mouse*

- 3D perfusion mapping in post-infarct mice using myocardial contrast echocardiography (French), 805
- 40-MHz annular array imaging of mouse embryos (Aristizábal), 1631
- combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice (Rouffiac), 729
- B-mode compound imaging in mice (Hoskins), 29
- effects of low-intensity focused ultrasound on the mouse submandibular gland (Shuto), 587
- examination of cancer in mouse models using high-frequency quantitative ultrasound (Oelze), 1639
- high-frequency ultrasound detection and follow-up of Wilms' tumor in the mouse (Jouannot), 183
- the potential for enhancement of mouse melanoma metastasis by diagnostic and high-amplitude ultrasound (Miller), 1097
- threshold estimation of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage in adult rabbits and comparison of thresholds in mice, rats, rabbits and pigs (O'Brien), 1793
- ultrahigh frame rate retrospective ultrasound microimaging and blood flow visualization in mice *in vivo* (Chérin), 683

*MRI*

- 3-D sonography for diagnosis of disk dislocation of the temporomandibular joint compared with MRI (Landes), 633
- 3-D sonography for diagnosis of osteoarthritis and disk degeneration of the temporomandibular joint, compared with MRI (Landes), 627
- Muratore, R., see Silverman, R. H.

*musculoskeletal*

- quantification of patella position by ultrasound scanning and its criterion validity (Herrington), 1833
- skeletal muscle ultrasonography: visual versus quantitative evaluation (Pillen), 1315
- use of ultrasound for diagnosis of interposition of soft tissue in bone fracture line (Tukenmez), 197
- Myhre, H. O., see Brekken, R.

*myocardium*

- 3D perfusion mapping in post-infarct mice using myocardial contrast echocardiography (French), 805
- assessment of myocardial regional strain and strain rate by tissue tracking in B-mode echocardiograms (Rappaport), 1181
- distribution of the microelastic properties within the human anterior mitral leaflet (Jensen), 1943
- experimental assessment of a new research tool for the estimation of two-dimensional myocardial strain (Langeland), 1509
- how to distinguish between ischemic and nonischemic postsystolic thickening: a strain rate imaging study (Weidemann), 53
- pulsed cavitation ultrasound therapy for controlled tissue homogenisation (Parsons), 115
- the frequency dependence of ultrasonic velocity and the anisotropy of dispersion in both freshly excised and formalin-fixed myocardium (Marutyan), 603

ultrahigh frame rate retrospective ultrasound microimaging and blood flow visualization in mice *in vivo* (Chérin), 683

## N

### *naked plasmid*

pluronic block copolymers: novel functions in ultrasound-mediated gene transfer and against cell damage (Chen), 131

Nagatsuka, K., see Ogata, T.

Nakamura, S., see Chikui, T.

Needles, A., see Chérin, E.

### *neonatal*

neonatal color Doppler US study: normal values of cerebral blood flow velocities in preterm infants in the first month of life (Romagnoli), 321

Newby, D., Anderson, T., see Moran, C. M.

Ng, G. Y. F., see Leung, M. C. P.

Nichols, T. C., see Dumont, D.

Nicholson, P. H. F., see Moilanen, P.

Nightingale, K., Palmeri, M. and Trahey, G.: analysis of contrast in images generated with transient acoustic radiation force, 61

Njølstad, I., see Fosse, E.

### *nonlinear*

pressure field of rectangular transducers at finite amplitude in three dimensions (Kaya), 271

### *nonsmoke spontaneous individual contrast*

factors associated with occurrence of the intraleft atrial nonsmoke spontaneous individual contrast phenomenon after a valsalva maneuver during transesophageal echocardiography (Ogata), 339

Normann, P. T., see Toft, K. G.

## O

O'Brien, W. D. Jr., see Zachary, J. F.

O'Brien, W. D. Jr., Yang, Y., Simpson, D. G., Frizzell, L. A., Miller, R. J., Blue, J. P. Jr. and Zachary, J. F.: threshold estimation of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage in adult rabbits and comparison of thresholds in mice, rats, rabbits and pigs, 1793

### *obstetrics*

amniotic fluid volumetry by three-dimensional ultrasonography during the first trimester of pregnancy (Gadelha), 1135

low-molecular-weight Heparin improves the performance of uterine artery Doppler velocimetry to predict preeclampsia and small-for-gestational age infant in women with gestational hypertension (Torricelli), 1431

normal sonographic values of maternal spleen size throughout pregnancy (Maymon), 1827

predicting fetal growth restriction by humerus volume: a three-dimensional ultrasound study (Chang), 791

qualitative glandular cervical score as a potential new sonomorphological parameter in screening for preterm delivery (Grgic), 333

*occupational exposure*

factors associated with renal cortical echogenicity (Vehmas), 1151

Ødegaard, S., see Ahmed, A. B.

Ødegård, A., see Brekken, R.

Oeffinger, B. E., see Wheatley, M. A.

Oelze, M. L. and Zachary, J. F.: examination of cancer in mouse models using high-frequency quantitative ultrasound, 1639

Ogata, T., Yasaka, M., Nagatsuka, K., Yamamura, O. and Minematsu, K.: factors associated with occurrence of the intraleft atrial nonsmoke spontaneous individual contrast phenomenon after a valsalva maneuver during transesophageal echocardiography, 339

Ohel, G., see Gorokhovsky, R.

Oka, H., see Dalla-Bona, D. A.

Okada, Y., see Fujimoto, S.

Okamura, K., see Chikui, T.

Okugawa, H., see Maruyama, H.

Olofsson, P.-Å., see Dubiel, M.

Olsha, O., see Shemesh, D.

Ophir, J., see Chandrasekhar, R.

*ophthalmic artery*

transcranial duplex ultrasound of the ophthalmic artery (Schreiber), 309

Opolon, P., see Rouffiac, V.

Orihashi, K.

Orihashi, K.: traumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage visualized with transesophageal echocardiography, 981

Orkin, D., see Shemesh, D.

*osteoarthritis*

3-D sonography for diagnosis of osteoarthritis and disk degeneration of the temporomandibular joint, compared with MRI (Landes), 627

Oulie, I., see Toft, K. G.

*ovary*

assessment of cyclic changes of microvessels in ovine ovaries using Sonovue<sup>®</sup> contrast-enhanced ultrasound (Marret), 163

**P**

Palmeri, M., see Nightingale, K.

Palombo, C., see Tortoli, P.

*palpation*

analysis of contrast in images generated with transient acoustic radiation force (Nightingale), 61

elastography for breast cancer diagnosis using radiation force: system development and performance evaluation (Melodelima), 387

Paltiely, Y., see Gorokhovsky, R.

Pan, Z., see Wang, J.

Pang, B. S. F., Kot, B. C. W. and Ying, M.: three-dimensional ultrasound volumetric measurements: is the largest number of image planes necessary for outlining the region-of-interest?, 1193

*panoramic*

three-dimensional extended field-of-view ultrasound (Poon), 357

Papacci, P., see Romagnoli, C.

Park, C. M., see Lee, C. H.

*parotid gland*

quantitative analyses of sonographic images of the parotid gland in patients with Sjögren's syndrome (Chikui), 617

Parsons, J. E., Cain, C. A., Abrams, G. D. and Fowlkes, J. B.: pulsed cavitation ultrasound therapy for controlled tissue homogenisation, 115

Patel, M., see Wheatley, M. A.

*patella*

quantification of patella position by ultrasound scanning and its criterion validity (Herrington), 1833

Payne, R. C., see Ferrari, M.

Pelá, C. A., see Barbieri, G.

Pepe, J., see Wu, J.

Percin, S., see Tukenmez, M.

Pérez-David, E., see Ledesma-Carbayo, M. J.

*perfusion*

3D perfusion mapping in post-infarct mice using myocardial contrast echocardiography (French), 805

*permeability*

effects of low-intensity focused ultrasound on the mouse submandibular gland (Shuto), 587

mechanism of intracellular delivery by acoustic cavitation (Schlicher), 915

transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble (Kodama), 905

Péronneau, P., see Rouffiac, V.

Petter, C. J., see Khanna, S.

Pfau, T., see Ferrari, M.

*phalanges*

longitudinal changes in ultrasound measurements: a parallel study in subjects with genetic disorders and healthy controls (Halaba), 409

quantitative ultrasound and peripheral bone densitometry in patients with genetic disorders (Pluskiewicz), 523

quantitative ultrasound at the hand phalanges in patients with acromegaly (Bolanowski), 191

*phantom*

- an anthropomorphic tissue-mimicking phantom of the esophagus for endoscopic ultrasound (Inglis), 249
- an improved spectral width Doppler method for estimating Doppler angles in flows with existence of velocity gradients (Lee), 1229
- anthropomorphic breast phantoms for testing elastography systems (Madsen), 857
- assessing the cortical thickness of long bone shafts in children, using two-dimensional ultrasonic diffraction tomography (Lasaygues), 1215
- design and characterisation of a wall motion phantom (Dineley), 1349
- development of a gel-simulation model and generation of standard tables for the complete extirpation of benign breast lesions with vacuum assisted biopsy under ultrasound guidance (Krainick-Strobel), 1539
- flat ended steel wires, backscattering targets for calibrating over a large dynamic range (Lubbers), 1585
- guided ultrasound wave propagation in intact and healing long bones (Protopappas), 693
- measuring guided waves in long bones: modeling and experiments in free and immersed plates (Moilanen), 709
- model-based imaging (Sarvazyan), 1713
- numerical assessment of the impact of a flow wire on its velocity measurements (Hillewaert), 1025
- refill model of rabbit kidney vasculature (Potdevin), 1331
- stability of heterogeneous elastography phantoms made from oil dispersions in aqueous gels (Madsen), 261
- three-dimensional ultrasound volumetric measurements: is the largest number of image planes necessary for outlining the region-of-interest? (Pang), 1193
- towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method: II. Experimental investigation (Berry), 1869
- ultrasound, contrast agents and biological cells; a simplified model for their interaction during *in vitro* experiments (Nyborg), 1557
- vector Doppler imaging of a spinning disc ultrasound Doppler phantom (Kripfgans), 1037

*pharmacokinetics*

- disposition of perfluorobutane in rats after intravenous injection of Sonazoid™ (Toft), 107

*physiotherapy*

- transcriptional expression of calvarial bone after treatment with low-intensity ultrasound: an *in vitro* study (Gleizal), 1569
- transfer standard device to improve the traceable calibration of physiotherapy ultrasound machines (Hekkenberg), 1423
- Pichardo, S., Milleret, R., Curiel, L., Pichot, O. and Chapelon, J.-Y.: *in vitro* experimental study on the treatment of superficial venous insufficiency with high-intensity focused ultrasound, 883
- Pichot, O., see Pichardo, S.
- Pietryga, M., see Dubiel, M.

*pig*

- in vitro* strain measurement in the porcine antrum using ultrasound Doppler strain rate imaging (Ahmed), 513

pulsed cavitation ultrasound therapy for controlled tissue homogenisation (Parsons), 115

threshold estimation of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage in adult rabbits and comparison of thresholds in mice, rats, rabbits and pigs (O'Brien), 1793

Pillen, S., van Keimpema, M., Nievelstein, R. A. J., Verrips, A., van Kruijbergen-Raijmann, W. and Zwarts, M. J.: skeletal muscle ultrasonography: visual versus quantitative evaluation, 1315

Piscaglia, F. and Bolondi, L. (on behalf of the Italian Society for Ultrasound in Medicine and Biology (SIUMB) Study Group on Ultrasound Contrast Agents): the safety of SonoVue® in abdominal applications: retrospective analysis of 23188 investigations, 1369

#### *plant management*

feasibility study of effect of ultrasound on water chestnuts (Wu), 595

#### *plaque*

manufacture and acoustical characterisation of a high-frequency contrast agent for targeting applications (Moran), 421

nonlinear intravascular ultrasound contrast imaging (Goertz), 491

high frequency nonlinear scattering from a micrometer to submicrometer sized lipid encapsulated contrast agent (Goertz), 569

repeated visual and computer-assisted carotid plaque characterization in a longitudinal population-based ultrasound study: the Tromsø study (Fosse), 3

Young's modulus reconstruction of vulnerable atherosclerotic plaque components using deformable curves (Baldewising), 201

#### *pleuronic*

pluronic block copolymers: novel functions in ultrasound-mediated gene transfer and against cell damage (Chen), 131

Plevris, J. N., see Inglis, S.

Pluskiewicz, W., Adamczyk, P., Drozdowska, B., Pyrkosz, A. and Halaba, Z.: quantitative ultrasound and peripheral bone densitometry in patients with genetic disorders, 523

Pluskiewicz, W., see Bolanowski, M.

Pluskiewicz, W., see Halaba, Z.

#### *pneumothorax*

the ultrasonographic deep sulcus sign in traumatic pneumothorax (Soldati), 1157

Poepping, T. L., see Fraser, K. H.

Poon, T. C. and Rohling, R. N.: three-dimensional extended field-of-view ultrasound, 357

#### *pop and drop*

physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro* (Rahim), 1269

mechanism of intracellular delivery by acoustic cavitation (Schlicher), 915

transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble (Kodama), 905



therapeutic effects of paclitaxel-containing ultrasound contrast agents (Tartis), 1771  
physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro* (Rahim), 1269  
measurement and correlation of acoustic cavitation with cellular bioeffects (Hallow), 1111

*poroelasticity*

towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method. I. Theoretical foundation (Berry), 547  
towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method: II. Experimental investigation (Berry), 1869

*portography*

ultrasonographic portography with low mechanical index gray-scale imaging in hepatic VX2 tumor (Li), 641

*posture*

bilateral vertebral artery disease: transcranial Doppler assessment of the hemodynamic vulnerability to changes in posture (Haubrich), 1485

Potdevin, T. C. U., Fowlkes, J. B., Moskalik, A. P. and Carson, P. L.: refill model of rabbit kidney vasculature, 1331

Prager, R. W., see Housden, R. J.

Prager, R. W., see Hsu, P.-W.

Prager, R. W., see Lindop, J. E.

Prausnitz, M. R., see Schlicher, R. K.

*preeclampsia*

low-molecular-weight Heparin improves the performance of uterine artery Doppler velocimetry to predict preeclampsia and small-for-gestational age infant in women with gestational hypertension (Torricelli), 1431 (Clinical Note)

*pressure field*

pressure field of rectangular transducers at finite amplitude in three dimensions (Kaya), 271

steady state spherically focused, circular aperture beam patterns (Goldstein), 1441

*prostate*

model-based imaging (Sarvazyan), 1713

Protopappas, V. C., Fotiadis, D. I. and Malizos, K. N.: guided ultrasound wave propagation in intact and healing long bones, 693

Pye, S. D., see Sboros, V.

Pyrkosz, A., see Halaba, Z.

Pyrkosz, A., see Pluskiewicz, W.

**Q**

Qin, L., Lu, H., Fok, P., Cheung, W., Zheng, Y., Lee, K., and Leung, K.: low-intensity pulsed ultrasound accelerates osteogenesis at bone-tendon healing junction, 1905

*quantitative ultrasound*

- influence of overlying soft tissues on trabecular bone acoustic measurement at various ultrasound frequencies (Riekkinen), 1073
- longitudinal assessment of bone quality by quantitative ultrasonography in children and adolescents (Vignolo), 1003
- longitudinal changes in ultrasound measurements: a parallel study in subjects with genetic disorders and healthy controls (Halaba), 409
- quantitative ultrasound and peripheral bone densitometry in patients with genetic disorders (Pluskiewicz), 523
- quantitative ultrasound at the hand phalanges in patients with acromegaly (Bolanowski), 191
- quantitative ultrasound in monitoring of skeletal status in adults with end-stage renal disease (Pluskiewicz), 1521

*QUS*

- influence of overlying soft tissues on trabecular bone acoustic measurement at various ultrasound frequencies (Riekkinen), 1073
- longitudinal assessment of bone quality by quantitative ultrasonography in children and adolescents (Vignolo), 1003
- longitudinal changes in ultrasound measurements: a parallel study in subjects with genetic disorders and healthy controls (Halaba), 409
- quantitative ultrasound and peripheral bone densitometry in patients with genetic disorders (Pluskiewicz), 523
- quantitative ultrasound at the hand phalanges in patients with acromegaly (Bolanowski), 191
- quantitative ultrasound in monitoring of skeletal status in adults with end-stage renal disease (Pluskiewicz), 1521

**R***rabbit*

- brain arterioles show more active vesicular transport of blood-borne tracer molecules than capillaries and venules after focused ultrasound-evoked opening of the blood-brain barrier (Sheikov), 1399
- inertial cavitation dose produced in *ex vivo* rabbit ear arteries with Optison<sup>®</sup> by 1-MHz pulsed ultrasound (Tu), 281
- quantification of hepatic parenchymal blood flow by contrast ultrasonography with flash-replenishment imaging (Metoki), 1459
- refill model of rabbit kidney vasculature (Potdevin), 1331
- threshold estimation of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage in adult rabbits and comparison of thresholds in mice, rats, rabbits and pigs (O'Brien), 1793
- ultrasonographic portography with low mechanical index gray-scale imaging in hepatic VX2 tumor (Li), 641
- vascular lesions and S-thrombomodulin concentrations from auricular arteries of rabbits infused with microbubble contrast agent and exposed to pulsed ultrasound (Zachary), 1781
- Rabkin, B. A., Zderic, V., Crum, L. A. and Vaezy, S.: biological and physical mechanisms of HIFU-induced hyperecho in ultrasound images, 1721
- Radhakrishna, H., see Schlicher, R. K.

*radiation force*

- analysis of contrast in images generated with transient acoustic radiation force (Nightingale), 61

effect of ultrasonic attenuation on the feasibility of acoustic tweezers (Lee), 1575

Rahim, A., Taylor, S. L., Bush, N. L., ter Haar, G. R., Bamber, J. C. and Porter, C. D.: physical parameters affecting ultrasound/microbubble-mediated gene delivery efficiency *in vitro*, 1269

Ramnarine, K. V., see Inglis, S.

Ramnarine, K. V., see Tortoli, P.

Rappaport, D., Adam, D., Lysyansky, P. and Riesner, S.: assessment of myocardial regional strain and strain rate by tissue tracking in B-mode echocardiograms, 1181

#### *rat*

comparison of ultrasound and electromagnetic field effects on osteoblast growth (Li), 769

disposition of perfluorobutane in rats after intravenous injection of Sonoazoid™ (Toft), 107

effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model (Stroick), 1377

low-intensity ultrasound induces angiogenesis in rat hind-limb ischemia (Barzelai), 139

neighborhood-pixels algorithm combined with sono-CT in the diagnosis of cirrhosis: an experimental study (Li), 1515

therapeutic ultrasound enhances medial collateral ligament repair in rats (Leung), 449

threshold estimation of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage in adult rabbits and comparison of thresholds in mice, rats, rabbits and pigs (O'Brien), 1793

ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673

Raum, K., see Hube, R.

Raveh, D., see Shemesh, D.

Raymond, J., see Miller, M. W.

#### *reflectivity*

a model for reflectivity enhancement due to surface bound submicrometer particles (Couture), 1247

factors associated with renal cortical echogenicity (Vehmas), 1151

producing diffuse ultrasound reflections from medical instruments using a quadratic residue diffuser (Huang), 721

Reichenstein, Y., see Shemesh, D.

Reiser, M., see Tatò, F.

#### *reproducibility*

colour Doppler ultrasound of the lumbar arteries: a novel application and reproducibility study in healthy subjects (Espahbodi), 171

longitudinal changes in ultrasound measurements: a parallel study in subjects with genetic disorders and healthy controls (Halaba), 409

#### *response*

three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasound is useful to monitor the response to treatment in a patient with primary papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum (Su), 623

*resuscitation*

the prognostic value of early transcranial Doppler ultrasound following cardiopulmonary resuscitation (Wessels), 1845

Ricconi, B. J., see Zachary, J. F.

Richardson, P., see Guo, D.

Richter, P., see Kulig, J.

Ricn, M., see Wu, J.

Rieger, J., see Tatò, F.

Riekkinen, O., Hakulinen, M. A., Timonen, M., Töyräs, J. and Jurvelin, J. S.: influence of overlying soft tissues on trabecular bone acoustic measurement at various ultrasound frequencies, 1073

Rivens, I., see Civale, J.

Roche, A., see Rouffiac, V.

Rohling, R. N., see Poon, T. C.

Rohling, R., see Turgay, E.

Romagnoli, C., Giannantonio, C., De Carolis, M. P., Gallini, F., Zecca, E. and Papacci, P.: neonatal color Doppler US study: normal values of cerebral blood flow velocities in preterm infants in the first month of life, 321

Rosengarten, B., Solnar, S., Trautmann, J. and Kaps, M.: simultaneous VEP and transcranial Doppler ultrasound recordings to investigate activation-flow coupling in humans, 1171

Ross, J. A., see Moran, C. M.

Ross, J., see Sboros, V.

Rouffiac, V., Duret, J.-S., Péronneau, P., Dehez, N., Opolon, P., Roche, A. and Lassau, N.: combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice, 729

Ruaan, R.-C., see Li, J. K.-J.

**S**

Sader, R., see Landes, C. A.

*safety*

effects of Imagent® on pulmonary hemodynamics and gas exchange in dogs (Kirkton), 949

evaluation of non-scanned mode soft-tissue thermal index in the presence of the residual temperature rise (Karagoz), 741

the potential for enhancement of mouse melanoma metastasis by diagnostic and high-amplitude ultrasound (Miller), 1097

the safety of SonoVue® in abdominal applications: retrospective analysis of 23188 investigations (Piscaglia), 1369

Şahin, A., see Kaya, O. A.

Saisho, H., see Maruyama, H.

Salcudean, S., see Turgay, E.

Samuel, S., Miller, D. L. and Fowlkes, J. B.: the relationship of acoustic emission and pulse-repetition frequency in the detection of gas body stability and cell death, 439

Santos, A., see Ledesma-Carbayo, M. J.

Sapozhnikov, O. A., see Lafon, C.

Sarvazyan, A.: model-based imaging, 1713

Satterfield, W., see Marret, H.

Sboros, V., Glynos, E., Pye, S. D., Moran, C. M., Butler, M., Ross, J., Short, R., McDicken, W. N. and Koutsos, V.: nanointerrogation of ultrasonic contrast agent microbubbles using atomic force microscopy, 579

### *scattering*

a model for reflectivity enhancement due to surface bound submicrometer particles (Couture), 1247

investigating perfluorohexane particles with high-frequency ultrasound (Couture), 73

spatial control of gas bubbles and their effects on acoustic fields (Lo), 95

surfactant-stabilized contrast agent on the nanoscale for diagnostic ultrasound imaging (Wheatley), 83

ultrasound attenuation in encapsulated microbubble suspensions: the multiple scattering effects (Chen), 961

Schaar, J. A., see Baldewsing, R. A.

Scheinowitz, M., see Barzelai, S.

Scheuchenzuber, W., see Ebert, A.

Schlicher, R. K., Radhakrishna, H., Tolentino, T. P., Apkarian, R. P., Zarnitsyn, V. and Prausnitz, M. R.: mechanism of intracellular delivery by acoustic cavitation, 915

Schreiber, S. J., Angstwurm, K., Doepp, F. and Valdueza, J. M.: transcranial duplex ultrasound of the ophthalmic artery, 309

Schreiber, S. J., see Doepp, F.

### *segmentation*

2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid subregion registration (Chen), 837

Sehgal, C. M., see Bunte, R. M.

Seo, T. S., see Lee, C. H.

Serruys, P. W., see Baldewsing, R. A.

Shapiro, I., see Gorokhovsky, R.

Sharabani-Yosef, O., see Barzelai, S.

Sharp, M., see Hoskins, P. R.

### *sheep*

acoustic speed and attenuation coefficient in sheep aorta measured at 5-9 MHz (Fraser), 971

assessment of cyclic changes of microvessels in ovine ovaries using Sonovue<sup>®</sup> contrast-enhanced ultrasound (Marret), 163

experimental assessment of a new research tool for the estimation of two-dimensional myocardial strain (Langeland), 1509

- ultrasonometric evaluation of bone healing: experimental study using a model of diaphyseal transverse osteotomy of sheep tibiae (Barbieri), 875
- Sheikov, N., McDannold, N., Jolesz, F., Zhang, Y.-Z., Tam, K. and Hynynen, K.: brain arterioles show more active vesicular transport of blood-borne tracer molecules than capillaries and venules after focused ultrasound-evoked opening of the blood-brain barrier, 1399
- Shemesh, D., Olsha, O., Orkin, D., Raveh, D., Goldin, I., Reichenstein, Y. and Zigelman, C.: sympathectomy-like effects of brachial plexus block in arteriovenous access surgery, 817
- Shi, H., see Madsen, E. L.
- Shih, C., see Li, J. K.-J.
- Shih, T.-C., see Liu, H.-L.
- Shimizu, M., see Chikui, T.
- Shipley, J. A. see Melodelima, D.
- Short, R., see Sboros, V.
- Shuto, J., Ichimiya, I. and Suzuki, M.: effects of low-intensity focused ultrasound on the mouse submandibular gland, 587
- Sikdar, S., Beach, K. W., Paun, M., Vaezy, S. and Kim, Y.: ultrasonic interrogation of tissue vibrations in arterial and organ injuries: preliminary *in vivo* results, 1203
- Silverman, R. H., Muratore, R., Ketterling, J. A., Mamou, J., Coleman, D. J. and Feleppa, E. J.: improved visualization of high-intensity focused ultrasound lesions, 1743
- Simpson, D. G., see O'Brien, W. D. Jr.
- Sjögren's syndrome*
- quantitative analyses of sonographic images of the parotid gland in patients with Sjögren's syndrome (Chikui), 617
- Skotland, T., see Toft, K. G.
- Sladkevicius, P., see Dubiel, M.
- Soldati, G., Testa, A., Pignataro, G., Portale, G., Biasucci, D. G., Leone, A. and Silveri, N. G.: the ultrasonographic deep sulcus sign in traumatic pneumothorax, 1157
- sono-CT*
- neighborhood-pixels algorithm combined with sono-CT in the diagnosis of cirrhosis: an experimental study (Li), 1515
- sonoporation*
- application of liposomes to sonoporation (Wu), 429
- B-mode compound imaging in mice (Hoskins), 29
- fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran uptake by Chinese hamster ovary cells in a 1.5 MHz ultrasonic standing wave in the presence of contrast agent (Khanna), 289
- mechanism of intracellular delivery by acoustic cavitation (Schlicher), 915
- pluronic block copolymers: novel functions in ultrasound-mediated gene transfer and against cell damage (Chen), 131
- quantitative relations of acoustic inertial cavitation with sonoporation and cell viability (Lai), 1931

*speckle*

- transfection effect of microbubbles on cells in superposed ultrasound waves and behavior of cavitation bubble (Kodama), 905
- ultrasound exposure can increase the membrane permeability of human neutrophil granulocytes contain

*speed*

- acoustic speed and attenuation coefficient in sheep aorta measured at 5-9 MHz (Fraser), 971
- guided ultrasound wave propagation in intact and healing long bones (Protopappas), 693
- influence of overlying soft tissues on trabecular bone acoustic measurement at various ultrasound frequencies (Riekkinen), 1073
- longitudinal and shear mode ultrasound propagation in human skull bone (White), 1085
- measurement of speed of sound dispersion in soft tissues using a double frequency continuous wave method (Levy), 1065
- measurements of wave velocity in arterial walls with ultrasound transducers (Zhang), 1655
- measuring guided waves in long bones: modeling and experiments in free and immersed plates (Moilanen), 709
- numerical assessment of the impact of a flow wire on its velocity measurements (Hillewaert), 1025
- the frequency dependence of ultrasonic velocity and the anisotropy of dispersion in both freshly excised and formalin-fixed myocardium (Marutyan), 603
- the temperature dependence of the speed of sound in bovine bone marrow at 750 kHz (El-Sariti), 985
- ultrasonometric evaluation of bone healing: experimental study using a model of diaphyseal transverse osteotomy of sheep tibiae (Barbieri), 875
- vector Doppler imaging of a spinning disc ultrasound Doppler phantom (Kripfgans), 1037

*spinal cord*

- traumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage visualized with transesophageal echocardiography (Orihashi), 981

*spleen*

- normal sonographic values of maternal spleen size throughout pregnancy (Maymon), 1827
- Standfield, N. J., see Espahbodi, S.
- Stensland-Bugge, E., see Fosse, E.
- Stieger, S. M., Bloch, S. H., Foreman, O., Wisner, E. R., Ferrara, K. W. and Dayton, P. A.: ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats, 673
- Stieger, S. M., see Tartis, M. S.
- Stoutenbeek, P.: colour Doppler sonography in gynecology and obstetrics, 153 (Book Review)
- Stoylen, A., see Aase, S. A.

*strain*

- 2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid subregion registration (Chen), 837

- 3D elastography using freehand ultrasound (Lindop), 529
- analysis of contrast in images generated with transient acoustic radiation force (Nightingale), 61
- assessment of myocardial regional strain and strain rate by tissue tracking in B-mode echocardiograms (Rappaport), 1181
- elastography for breast cancer diagnosis using radiation force: system development and performance evaluation (Melodelima), 387
- experimental assessment of a new research tool for the estimation of two-dimensional myocardial strain (Langeland), 1509
- how to distinguish between ischemic and nonischemic postsystolic thickening: a strain rate imaging study (Weidemann), 53
- identifying the mechanical properties of tissue by ultrasound strain imaging (Turgay), 221
- improvement of heart function after balloon dilation of congenital valvar aortic stenosis: a pilot study with ultrasound tissue Doppler and strain rate imaging (de Kort), 1123 (Clinical Note)
- in vitro* strain measurement in the porcine antrum using ultrasound Doppler strain rate imaging (Ahmed), 513
- noninvasive simultaneous assessment of wall shear rate and wall distension in carotid arteries (Tortoli), 1661
- segmentation of elastographic images using a course-to-fine active contour model (Liu), 397
- stability of heterogeneous elastography phantoms made from oil dispersions in aqueous gels (Madsen), 261
- strain estimation in abdominal aortic aneurysms from 2-D ultrasound (Brekken), 33
- the estimation of elasticity and viscosity of soft tissues *in vitro* using the data of remote acoustic palpation (Girnyk), 211
- towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method. I. Theoretical foundation (Berry), 547
- Young's modulus reconstruction of vulnerable atherosclerotic plaque components using deformable curves (Baldewising), 201

*strain rate imaging*

- assessment of myocardial regional strain and strain rate by tissue tracking in B-mode echocardiograms (Rappaport), 1181
- improvement of heart function after balloon dilation of congenital valvar aortic stenosis: a pilot study with ultrasound tissue Doppler and strain rate imaging (de Kort), 1123 (Clinical Note)
- in vitro* strain measurement in the porcine antrum using ultrasound Doppler strain rate imaging (Ahmed), 513

Strauss, S., see Maymon, R.

Stroick, M., Alonso, A., Fatar, M., Griebbe, M., Kreisel, S., Kern, R., Gaud, E., Arditi, M., Hennerici, M. and Meairs, S.: effects of simultaneous application of ultrasound and microbubbles on intracerebral hemorrhage in an animal model, 1377

Strotmann, J. M., see Weidemann, F.

Struthers, J. J., see Kirkton, S. D.

Su, J.-M., Huang, Y.-F., Chen, H. H. W., Cheng, Y.-M. and Chou, C.-Y.: three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasound is useful to monitor the response to treatment in a patient with primary papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum, 623



Su, Y., see Guo, Y.

Sun, J.-S., see Li, J. K.-J.

Sun, L., see Guo, Y.

*surgery*

effect of ultrasonic attenuation on the feasibility of acoustic tweezers (Lee), 1575

effects of different tissue loads on high power ultrasonic surgery scalpel (Ying), 415

subarachnoid hemorrhage

the role and value of endorectal ultrasonography in diagnosing T1 rectal tumors (Kulig), 469

traumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage visualized with transesophageal echocardiography (Orihashi), 981

Sutherland, G. R., see Weidemann, F.

Suzuki, M., see Shuto, J.

**T**

Takata, T., see Dalla-Bona, D. A.

Tal, J., see Gorokhovskiy, R.

Tanaka, E., see Dalla-Bona, D. A.

Tanne, K., see Dalla-Bona, D. A.

Tartis, M. S., McCallan, J., Lum, A. F. H., LaBell, R., Stieger, S. M., Matsunaga, T. O. and Ferrara, K. W.: therapeutic effects of paclitaxel-containing ultrasound contrast agents, 1771

Tatò, F., Hoffmann, U., Weber, C., Reiser, M. and Rieger, J.: comparison of angiography, duplex sonography and intravascular ultrasound for the graduation of femoropopliteal stenoses before and after balloon angioplasty, 1837

Techavipoo, U., see Liu, W.

*temporomandibular joint*

3-D sonography for diagnosis of disk dislocation of the temporomandibular joint compared with MRI (Landes), 633

*tendons*

a comparison of three-dimensional ultrasound, two-dimensional ultrasound and dissection for determination of lesion volume in tendons (Ferrari), 797

Tesselaar, E., see Frijlink, M. E.

*tetra layered sign*

tetra-layered sign of adult intussusception (new ultrasound approach) (El Fortia), 479

Tezeren, G., see Tukenmez, M.

*texture*

breast ultrasound image enhancement using fuzzy logic (Guo), 237

neighborhood-pixels algorithm combined with sono-CT in the diagnosis of cirrhosis: an experimental study (Li), 1515

usefulness of standard deviation on the histogram of ultrasound as a quantitative value for hepatic parenchymal echo texture; preliminary study (Lee), 1817

#### *therapy*

biological and environmental factors affecting ultrasound-induced hemolysis *in vitro*: 5. temperature (Miller), 893

cavitation-enhanced ultrasound thermal therapy by combined low- and high-frequency ultrasound exposure (Liu), 759

combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice (Rouffiac), 729

comparison of ultrasound and electromagnetic field effects on osteoblast growth (Li), 769

contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103

disposition of perfluorobutane in rats after intravenous injection of Sonoazoid™ (Toft), 107

effect of ultrasonic attenuation on the feasibility of acoustic tweezers (Lee), 1575

effects of different tissue loads on high power ultrasonic surgery scalpel (Ying), 415

fluorescein isothiocyanate-dextran uptake by Chinese hamster ovary cells in a 1.5 MHz ultrasonic standing wave in the presence of contrast agent (Khanna), 289

histopathological observations of the antivasular effects of physiotherapy ultrasound on a murine neoplasm (Bunte), 453

inertial cavitation dose produced in *ex vivo* rabbit ear arteries with Optison® by 1-MHz pulsed ultrasound (Tu), 281

interactions between consecutive sonications for characterizing the thermal mechanism in focused ultrasound therapy (Liu), 1411

low-intensity ultrasound induces angiogenesis in rat hind-limb ischemia (Barzelai), 139

pulsed cavitation ultrasound therapy for controlled tissue homogenisation (Parsons), 115

sonocatalytic damage of bovine serum albumin (BSA) in the presence of nanometer anatase titanium dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) (Wang), 147

spatial control of gas bubbles and their effects on acoustic fields (Lo), 95

therapeutic ultrasound enhances medial collateral ligament repair in rats (Leung), 449

transcriptional expression of calvarial bone after treatment with low-intensity ultrasound: an *in vitro* study (Gleizal), 1569

transfer standard device to improve the traceable calibration of physiotherapy ultrasound machines (Hekkenberg), 1423

ultrasound exposure can increase the membrane permeability of human neutrophil granulocytes containing microbubbles without causing complete cell destruction (Korosoglou), 297

#### *thermal effects*

lesions of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage are not consistent with thermal injury (Zachary), 1763

interactions between consecutive sonications for characterizing the thermal mechanism in focused ultrasound therapy (Liu), 1411

contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103

biological and environmental factors affecting ultrasound-induced hemolysis *in vitro*: 5. temperature (Miller), 893  
the temperature dependence of the speed of sound in bovine bone marrow at 750 kHz (El-Sariti), 985

*thermal index*

evaluation of non-scanned mode soft-tissue thermal index in the presence of the residual temperature rise (Karagoz), 741

*thrombus*

the potential of a new stable ultrasound contrast agent for site-specific targeting. An *in vitro* experiment (Korosoglou), 1473  
correlation of cavitation with ultrasound enhancement of thrombolysis (Datta), 1257

Tian, J., see Guo, Y.

Timonen, J., see Moilanen, P.

*tissue characterization*

ARFI imaging for noninvasive material characterization of atherosclerosis (Dumont), 1703

attenuation estimations using envelope echo data: analysis and simulations (Tu), 377

breast ultrasound image enhancement using fuzzy logic (Guo), 237

characterization of *in vitro* healthy and pathological human liver tissue periodicity using backscattered ultrasound signals (Machado), 649

elastography for breast cancer diagnosis using radiation force: system development and performance evaluation (Melodelima), 387

identifying the mechanical properties of tissue by ultrasound strain imaging (Turgay), 221

on the statistics of ultrasonic spectral parameters (Lizzi), 1671

prediction of biomechanical stability after callus distraction by high resolution scanning acoustic microscopy (Hube), 1913

refill model of rabbit kidney vasculature (Potdevin), 1331

study of ultrasonic echo envelope based on Nakagami-Inverse Gaussian distribution (Karmeshu), 371

superficial soft-tissue lymphoma: sonographic appearance and early survival (Chiou), 1287

the estimation of elasticity and viscosity of soft tissues *in vitro* using the data of remote acoustic palpation (Girnyk), 211

the frequency dependence of ultrasonic velocity and the anisotropy of dispersion in both freshly excised and formalin-fixed myocardium (Marutyan), 603

Young's modulus reconstruction of vulnerable atherosclerotic plaque components using deformable curves (Baldewising), 201

*tissue tracking*

assessment of myocardial regional strain and strain rate by tissue tracking in B-mode echocardiograms (Rappaport), 1181

*tissue vibrations*

design and characterisation of a wall motion phantom (Dineley), 1349

ultrasonic interrogation of tissue vibrations in arterial and organ injuries: preliminary *in vivo* results (Sikdar), 1203

Tittmann, B. R., see Ebert, A.

Toft, K. G., Hustvedt, S. O., Hals, P.-A., Oulie, I., Uran, S., Landmark, K., Normann, P. T. and Skotland, T.: disposition of perfluorobutane in rats after intravenous injection of SonadoidTM, 107

Tokumori, K., see Chikui, T.

Tolentino, T. P., see Schlicher, R. K.

Tomita, Y., see Kodama, T.

#### *tomography*

assessing the cortical thickness of long bone shafts in children, using two-dimensional ultrasonic diffraction tomography (Lasaygues), 1215

Torp. H., see Aase, S. A.

Torricelli, M., Reis, F. M., Florio, P., Severi, F. M., Bocchi, C., Picciolini, E., Guidoni, C. G. and Petraglia, F.: low-molecular-weight Heparin improves the performance of uterine artery Doppler velocimetry to predict pre-eclampsia and small-for-gestational age infant in women with gestational hypertension, 1431 (Clinical Note)

Tortoli, P., Morganti, T., Bambi, G., Palombo, C. and Ramnarine, K. V.: noninvasive simultaneous assessment of wall shear rate and wall distension in carotid arteries, 1661

Tovstiak, V., see Girnyk, S.

Toyoda, K., see Fujimoto, S.

Trahey, G., see Nightingale, K.

Tranquart, F., see Marret, H.

#### *transanal endoscopic microsurgery*

the role and value of endorectal ultrasonography in diagnosing T1 rectal tumors (Kulig), 469

#### *transducer*

pressure field of rectangular transducers at finite amplitude in three dimensions (Kaya), 271

steady state spherically focused, circular aperture beam patterns (Goldstein), 1441

#### *transesophageal echocardiography*

factors associated with occurrence of the intraleft atrial nonsmoke spontaneous individual contrast phenomenon after a valsalva maneuver during transesophageal echocardiography (Ogata), 339

#### *transfer function*

identifying the mechanical properties of tissue by ultrasound strain imaging (Turgay), 221

the estimation of elasticity and viscosity of soft tissues *in vitro* using the data of remote acoustic palpation (Girnyk), 211

#### *trauma*

ultrasonic interrogation of tissue vibrations in arterial and organ injuries: preliminary *in vivo* results (Sikdar), 1203

Treece, G. M., see Housden, R. J.

- Treece, G. M., see Hsu, P.-W.
- Treece, G. M., see Lindop, J. E.
- Triedman, J. K., see Huang, J.
- Truscott, J. G., see El-Sariti, A. A.
- Tu, H., Zagzebski, J. and Chen, Q.: attenuation estimations using envelope echo data: analysis and simulations, 377
- Tu, J., Matula, T. J., Brayman, A. A. and Crum, L. A.: inertial cavitation dose produced in *ex vivo* rabbit ear arteries with Optison® by 1-MHz pulsed ultrasound, 281
- Tukenmez, M., Percin, S., Arslan, M. and Tezeren, G.: use of ultrasound for diagnosis of interposition of soft tissues in bone fracture line, 197

*tumour*

- 2-D ultrasound strain images for breast cancer diagnosis using nonrigid subregion registration (Chen), 837
- combination of HIFU therapy with contrast-enhanced sonography for quantitative assessment of therapeutic efficiency on tumor grafted mice (Rouffiac), 729
- computer algorithm for analysing breast tumor angiogenesis using 3-D power Doppler ultrasound (Chang), 1499
- contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation (Tung), 1103
- contrast-enhanced ultrasound (CEUS) for the study of peripheral lung lesions: a preliminary study (Sperandeo), 1467
- effect of 5-Fluorouracil, Optison and ultrasound on MCF-7 cell viability (Chumakova), 751
- examination of cancer in mouse models using high-frequency quantitative ultrasound (Oelze), 1639
- high-frequency ultrasound detection and follow-up of Wilms' tumor in the mouse (Jouannot), 183
- histopathological observations of the antivasular effects of physiotherapy ultrasound on a murine neoplasm (Bunte), 453
- sonographic features of nonpalpable breast cancer: a study based on ultrasound-guided wire-localized surgical biopsies (Chiou), 1299
- the potential for enhancement of mouse melanoma metastasis by diagnostic and high-amplitude ultrasound (Miller), 1097
- the role and value of endorectal ultrasonography in diagnosing T1 rectal tumors (Kulig), 469
- three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasound is useful to monitor the response to treatment in a patient with primary papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum (Su), 623
- towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method. I. Theoretical foundation (Berry), 547
- towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method: II. Experimental investigation (Berry), 1869
- ultrasonographic portography with low mechanical index gray-scale imaging in hepatic VX2 tumor (Li), 641
- ultrasound assessment of angiogenesis in a matrigel model in rats (Stieger), 673
- Tung, Y.-S., Liu, H.-L., Wu, C.-C., Ju, K.-C., Chen, W.-S. and Lin, W. L.: contrast-agent-enhanced ultrasound thermal ablation, 1103
- Turangan, C. K., see Fong, S. W.

Turgay, E., Salcudean, S. and Rohling, R.: identifying the mechanical properties of tissue by ultrasound strain imaging, 221

Turnbull, D. H., see Aristizábal, O.

### *TVUS*

qualitative glandular cervical score as a potential new sonomorphological parameter in screening for preterm delivery (Grgic), 333

## **U**

Undurti, A., see Huang, J.

Uran, S., see Toft, K. G.

Uwatoko, T., see Fujimoto, S.

## **V**

Vaezy, S., see Rabkin, B. A.

Vaknin, Z., see Maymon, R.

Valdueza, J. M., see Doepp, F.

Valdueza, J. M., see Schreiber, S. J.

van de Vosse, F. N., see van Neer, P. L. M. J.

van der Steen, A. F. W., see Baldewsing, R. A.

van der Steen, A. F. W., see Frijlink, M. E.

van der Steen, A. F. W., see Goertz, D. E.

van der Steen, A. F. W., see van Neer, P. L. M. J.

van Neer, P. L. M. J., Bouakaz, A., Vlaaderen, E., der Hart, J., van de Vosse, F. N., van der Steen, A. F. W. and de Jong, N.: detecting broken struts of a Björk-Shiley heart valve using ultrasound: a feasibility study, 503

Varghese, T., see Liu, W.

Varghese, T., see Madsen, E. L.

Vasilj, O., see Grgic, O.

### *vasoreactivity*

evaluating the use of a portable ultrasound machine to quantify intima-media thickness and flow-mediated dilation: agreement between measurements from two ultrasound machines (Magnussen), 1323

flow-mediated vasodilatation of carotid and brachial arteries in healthy subjects and in lacunar stroke patients (Lavallée), 1165

Vehmas, T. and Kaukiainen, A.: factors associated with renal cortical echogenicity, 1151

### *velocity*

acoustic speed and attenuation coefficient in sheep aorta measured at 5-9 MHz (Fraser), 971

guided ultrasound wave propagation in intact and healing long bones (Protopappas), 693

influence of overlying soft tissues on trabecular bone acoustic measurement at various ultrasound frequencies (Riekkinen), 1073

longitudinal and shear mode ultrasound propagation in human skull bone (White), 1085  
 measurement of speed of sound dispersion in soft tissues using a double frequency continuous wave method (Levy), 1065  
 measurements of wave velocity in arterial walls with ultrasound transducers (Zhang), 1655  
 measuring guided waves in long bones: modeling and experiments in free and immersed plates (Moilanen), 709  
 numerical assessment of the impact of a flow wire on its velocity measurements (Hillewaert), 1025  
 the frequency dependence of ultrasonic velocity and the anisotropy of dispersion in both freshly excised and formalin-fixed myocardium (Marutyan), 603  
 the temperature dependence of the speed of sound in bovine bone marrow at 750 kHz (El-Sariti), 985  
 ultrasonometric evaluation of bone healing: experimental study using a model of diaphyseal transverse osteotomy of sheep tibiae (Barbieri), 875  
 vector Doppler imaging of a spinning disc ultrasound Doppler phantom (Kripfgans), 1037

*vertebral artery*

bilateral vertebral artery disease: transcranial Doppler assessment of the hemodynamic vulnerability to changes in posture (Haubrich), 1485

Veyrat, C.: Daniel Kalmanson, pioneer of intracardiac Doppler exploration in 1969: emphasis on the first mitral and tricuspid flow velocity recordings, 783

Vignolo, M., Parodi, A., Mascagni, A., Torrisi, C., De Terlizzi, F. and Aicardi, G.: longitudinal assessment of bone quality by quantitative ultrasonography in children and adolescents, 1003

*viscosity*

identifying the mechanical properties of tissue by ultrasound strain imaging (Turgay), 221

the estimation of elasticity and viscosity of soft tissues *in vitro* using the data of remote acoustic palpation (Girnyk), 211

Vlaanderen, E., see van Neer, P. L. M. J.

**VOCAL**

amniotic fluid volumetry by three-dimensional ultrasonography during the first trimester of pregnancy (Gadelha), 1135

Voelker, W., see Weidemann, F.

Volokhov, V., see Girnyk, S.

*volume*

a comparison of three-dimensional ultrasound, two-dimensional ultrasound and dissection for determination of lesion volume in tendons (Ferrari), 797

amniotic fluid volumetry by three-dimensional ultrasonography during the first trimester of pregnancy (Gadelha), 1135

predicting fetal growth restriction by humerus volume: a three-dimensional ultrasound study (Chang), 791

reliability of 3-D ultrasound measurements of cervical lymph node volume (Ying), 995

three-dimensional ultrasound volumetric measurements: is the largest number of image planes necessary for outlining the region-of-interest? (Pang), 1193

Vos, H. J., see Frijlink, M. E.

Vykhodtseva, N., Mcdannold, N. and Hynynen, K.: induction of apoptosis *in vivo* in the rabbit brain with focused ultrasound and optison<sup>®</sup>, 1923

## W

Wagner, H., see Kirkton, S. D.

Wagner, P. D., see Kirkton, S. D.

Walden, R., see Barzelai, S.

Wallace, K. D., see Marutyan, K. R.

Wang, J., Wu, J., Zhang, Z., Zhang, X., Pan, Z., Wang, L. and Xu, L.: sonocatalytic damage of bovine serum albumin (BSA) in the presence of nanometer anatase titanium dioxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>), 147

Wang, L., see Wang, J.

Weaver, J. B., see Madsen, E. L.

Weber, C., see Tatò, F.

Weidemann, F., Broscheit, J. A., Bijmens, B., Claus, P., Sutherland, G. R., Voelker, W., Ertl, G. and Strotmann, J. M.: how to distinguish between ischemic and nonischemic postsystolic thickening: a strain rate imaging study, 53

Weinraub, Z., see Maymon, R.

Weller, R., see Ferrari, M.

Wellmer, A., see Kermer, P.

Wessels, T., Harrer, J. U., Jacke, C., Janssens, U. and Klötzsch, C.: the prognostic value of early transcranial Doppler ultrasound following cardiopulmonary resuscitation, 1845

Wheatley, M. A., Forsberg, F., Dube, N., Patel, M. and Oeffinger, B. E.: surfactant-stabilized contrast agent on the nanoscale for diagnostic ultrasound imaging, 83

White, C., see Chérin, E.

White, P. J., Clement, G. T. and Hynynen, K.: longitudinal and shear mode ultrasound propagation in human skull bone, 1085

Williams, R., see Chérin, E.

### *Wilm's tumour*

high-frequency ultrasound detection and follow-up of Wilms' tumor in the mouse (Jouannot), 183

Wilson, A. M., see Ferrari, M.

Wisner, E. R., see Stieger, S. M.

Wood, A. K. W., see Bunte, R. M.

Wu, C-H. see Lai, C-Y.

Wu, H.-K., see Chen, C.-J.



Wu, J. and Wu, M.: feasibility study of effect of ultrasound on water chest-nuts, 595

Wu, J., Chen, D., Pepe, J., Himberg, B. E. and Ricí. M.: application of liposomes to sonoporation, 429

Wu, J., see Wang, J.

Wu, M., see Wu, J.

## X

Xu, L., see Melodelima, D.

Xu, L., see Wang, J.

## Y

Yamamura, O., see Ogata, T.

Yamano, E., see Dalla-Bona, D. A.

Yang, M., see Marutyan, K. R.

Yang, Y., see O'Brien, W. D. Jr.

Yang, Z., see French, B. A.

Yasaka, M., see Ogata, T.

Yasumori, K., see Fujimoto, S.

Ying, C., Zhaoying, Zl. and Ganghua, Z.: effects of different tissue loads on high power ultrasonic surgery scalpel, 415

Ying, M., Pang, S.-f. and Sin, M.h.: reliability of 3-D ultrasound measurements of cervical lymph node volume, 995

Yip, K. K., see Leung, M. C. P.

Yoshiura, K., see Chikui, T.

Yoshizumi, H., see Maruyama, H.

### *Young's modulus*

towards an acoustic model-based poroelastic imaging method. I. Theoretical foundation (Berry), 547

Young's modulus reconstruction of vulnerable atherosclerotic plaque components using deformable curves (Baldewsing), 201

elastography for breast cancer diagnosis using radiation force: system development and performance evaluation (Melodelima), 387

identifying the mechanical properties of tissue by ultrasound strain imaging (Turgay), 221

the estimation of elasticity and viscosity of soft tissues *in vitro* using the data of remote acoustic palpation (Girnyk), 211

Yu, C.-H., see Chang, C.-H.

Yu, X., see Li, J.

## Z

Zachary, J. F., Blue, J. P. Jr., Miller, R. J., Ricconi, B. J., Eden, G. and O'Brien, W. D. Jr.: lesions of ultrasound-induced lung hemorrhage are not consistent with thermal injury, 1763

- Zachary, J. F., Blue, J. P., Miller, R. J. and O'Brien, W. D. Jr.: vascular lesions and S-thrombomodulin concentrations from auricular arteries of rabbits infused with microbubble contrast agent and exposed to pulsed ultrasound, 1781
- Zachary, J. F., see O'Brien, W. D. Jr.
- Zachary, J. F., see Oelze, M. L.
- Zagzebski, J. A., see Liu, W.
- Zagzebski, J., see Tu, H.
- Zarnitsyn, V., see Schlicher, R. K.
- Zderic, V., see Rabkin, B. A.
- Zecca, E., see Romagnoli, C.
- Zhang, Q.-P., see Chen, Y.-C.
- Zhang, X. and Greenleaf, J.F.: measurements of wave velocity in arterial walls with ultrasound transducers, 1655
- Zhang, Z., see Wang, J.
- Zhao, W., see Guo, Y.
- Zhaoying, Z., see Ying, C.
- Zheng, Y., see Qin, L.,
- Zhou, Y.-Q., see Chérin, E.
- Zhu, Z., see Chen, J.
- Zigelman, C., see Shemesh, D.
- Zwirn, G. and Akselrod, S.: stationary clutter rejection in echocardiography, 43